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OPEC may freeze prices next year, Subroto says

MANILA, Oct. 10 (Agencies) - A major energy conference in Manila was told Saturday OPEC would probably freeze oil prices next year and that the world held ample oil

The conference was warned, however, that the days of cheap oil were gone and that all countries must cooperate in developing prog-rams to tap the widest variety of fuel resources. Dr. Sabroto of Indonesia, current president of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), told a conference of southeast Asian nations that "the feeling among OPEC members is that we should freeze the price in 1982 so as to give a chance to the world to recuperate from economic sickness.

Dr. Subroto said the price range of \$32 to \$30 a barrel — which OPEC is trying to unify at \$34 - would be reduced in real terms, as it. had been during 1981. He said the decline as a tesult of inflation this year was around 10

Increased demand for oil next year would remove the small oversupply now existing hut a trend toward running down expensive stocks by consumer countries would mean. supply would effectively balance demand. Dr. Subroto added.

Subroto made the statements before the plenary session of the five-day conference and exhibition sponsored by the council on petrolcum (ASCOPE) of the five-member Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN). He said the 1982 prospects for oil would not only be dependent on the world's economic performance, but also on activity in the United States together with the political und military situation in the Middle East. Subroto said that the assassioation of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat had aggravated the supply situation in the Middle East, but he gave no further details.

Subroto foresaw a slight increase in oil demand in the current quarter primarily

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because of winter consumption and also as a result of the lower prices offered by Kuwait

and Nigeria. He placed the total supply from OPEC in the current quarter at 21.37 million barrels per day, slightly more than the previous quar-

ter's supply of 26.36 million harrels. The world's supply would increase to 45.91 million barrels a day in the current quarter as a result of increased production in the United States, Canada, Mexico, the United Kingdom and Norway, he said.

In the current quarter, there would be a shortage of 3.89 million barrels a day since the world's demand would be about 49.8 million barrels a day due to the winter months. But the shortage would not result in any price change as it would be satisfied by a 3.4 million barrels a day offtake from high stockpiles in many countries.

Demand by industrialized countries fell by 1.89 percent this year, but the decrease in 1982 would be higher at 4 percent, be noted. But this would contrast with a 5.23 percent rise in the least developed countries oext year, Subroto forecast.

He recalled that OPEC failed to agree at its last meeting on a new unified price of \$34 a barrel. He said there would again be an attempt to unify prices at a scheduled meeting in Abu Dhabi in December or possibly an emergency meeting may be held earlier to decide on the price issue, Subroto said.

P.W.F. Wood, executive vice president of Cities Service Company, a United States firm involved in oil exploration said in a document presented to the conference that "the world is not running out of oil and there still exists substantial exploration potential. The world still contains ample oil and gas reserves to permit an orderly transition to economies based on alternate energy sources," said Wood, who added that private companies had the technology to find such reserves. "The deciding factor in oew oil and gas development will be the economic and political climates of the developing countries themselves."

The director-general of the Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development, Faisal al-Khaled, told the conference it was a dangerous illusion for consumer countries to think there could be a return to cheap oil. Canadian Energy Minister Marc Lalonde offered his country's cooperation in developing nuclear power, stressing along with other speakers the need for close cooperation between countries to ensure that, wherever fuel came from and whatever the price, it would

Bush tells senators

AWACS deal vital

Washington Bureau WASHINGTON, Oct. 10 - U.S. Vice President George Bush cootinued the administration's push for the AWACS radar aircraft sale to Saudi Arabia stressing that "no single foreign policy matter on the immediate agenda is more important than

Speaking before an assembly of Washington journalists at the National Press Club, Bush warned Coogress that if the proposed defense package sale is voted down, the Kingdom could turn elsewhere for its equipment, and the United States could lose an important relationship. "If we fail oow to be a reliable security partner...the Kingdom will

turn to others for friendship and alliance, and

wbo will be able to blame them." Bush told reporters, and a national radio audience, that the question is not whether the Kingdom obtains air defense equipment, hut from what source. The vice president cited the British-built Nimrodl aircraft as a viable alternate for Saudi Arabia, should Congress refuse to allow the AWACS sale.

"Saudi Arabia oceds AWACS to defend itself." Bush told the gathering. "Our friends are not asking us to pay for their defenses or base our troops in their country. They're simply asking us to allow them to buy things that they oeed to defeod themselves." Meanwhile, the administration cootinued to pick up support from Senators previously uncommitted on the AWACS issue. Although Reagan has gained another 11 votes this week for his package, polls show that he remains short of the necessary support to have the sale approved.

Bush also argued that the international

community in the past few decades has developed" a certain weariness" of U.S. foreign policy. "That impression imply must change," said Bush. He deemed the AWACS sale to Saudi Arabia as vital to preserve the integrity of U.S. foreign policy and committments.

Bush urged the American public listening to the broadcasting of his speech to write to their representatives in Washington and voice their support of the administration. Ronald Reagan reportedly consulted with Bush about the text of his speech before he delivered it Friday afternoon.

An Associated Press count showed Reagan remains 19 votes short of the support he needs. If the vote were taken now, the tally found, Reagan would lose 57-31. He needs 50 votes to assure the \$8.5 billion deal.

Republican Senator Thad Cochran, wbo had been uncommitted, became the latest Seoator to declare public support for the sale Friday. He met briefly with Reagan at the White House and then told reporters the proposal "clearly serves our national interest and will help us preserve stability in" the Middle East. "I feel that more and more Senators will be deciding to support the president's initiative," Cochran said.

The latest AP count found just 22 Senators firmly in favor of the sale and nine leaning for it, while 50 Senators were committed against it and seveo were leaning that way. The other 12 were undecided, and Reagan would have to win all of those votes plus convert seven opponents to be sure of victory in his first major foreign policy battle on Capitol Hill. Congress has until the end of this month to veto the deal.

After a briefing by Secretary of State Haig, Democratic U.S. Secator Daciel P. Moynihan said Friday be opposed the deal,

Public kept at bay

states attend Sadat funeral

CAIRO, Oct. 10 (Agencies) — Anwar Sadat was buried Saturday beneath the pyramidal tomb of the unknown soldier, with thousands of Egyptians trying in vain to breach the strict security imposed to protect world leaders who came to mourn his passing.

Several hundred Egyptian officials and world leaders from 80 states, attended the funeral, including three former American presidents, a bost of European leaders, Israel's prime minister and the heir to the British throne. But only three Arab states attended the funeral for Sadat hated in much of the Arab world for making peace with

The guests walked about half-mile (kilometer) in the 95-degree heat behind a horse-drawn caissoo bearing Sadat's body to the temporary grave, barely 200 yards (meters) in front of the parade reviewing stand where he was shot last Tuesday.

American reporters at the burial site saw riot police fire machineguns into the air to disperse crowds trying to break through to attend Sadat's funeral, restricted to world leaders and top government officials.

The reporters saw the police fire after trying to restrain the crowds at the north end of the stadium and parade ground area where the funeral was held. Gunfire - a single sbot and a short burst - could be heard by reporters at the tomb of the unknown soldier. where Sadat was temporarily buried.

The incideot occurred as foreign guests, including U.S. Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig, and former presidents Jimmy Carter, Gerald R. Ford and Richard Nixon were paying condolences to Mrs. Sadat and Vice President Hosni Mubarak.

Earlier, the motorcade taking the former presidents to the funeral had passed within 20 yards of a stock-waving crowd of Egyptians that was being pushed back from a street intersection by several hundred policemen.

In both cases, it appeared that the crowds wished to pay their tribute to Sadat and were angered over being kept away from the site of the funeral. No injuries were reported.

The only Arab presidents at the funeral were Sadat's allies Jaafar Numeiri of Sudan and Muhammed Siad Barre of Somalia, Oman also sent a delegation. The Moroccan prime minister, Maati Bouabid, was scheduled to attend the funeral but changed his plans at the last minute after learning that Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin would be present, according to sources in Rabat. Morocco.

A phalanx of Egyptian military and world leaders escorted the assassinated Egyptian president to his temporary grave at the pyramid-like tomb of Egypt's unknown sol-

The leaders were surrounded by massive security provided both hy their hosts and by personal bodyguards. Many foreign delegarions left in successive motorcades with horns blaring even before the flag-draped body of the 62-year-old statesman was lowered into the grave close to the spot where he was shot last Tuesday.

During the procession, major leaders were flanked by their own security men who talked ioto lapel microphones as they walked behind police cavlry amid Egyptian paratroopers wearing hullet-proof vests under the uniforms.

Helicopters circled continuously overhead as police lined the funeral route at intervals of only two meters (yards) and Egyptian mourners were kept behind road-blocks hy riot police. Residents of a row of modern flats overlooking the parade ground were evacuated from their homes while marksmen took positioos on rooftops.

The sun was beating down on the coffin, atop a horse-drawn gun carriage, when the first foreign delegations left the area in a stream of black cars.

First to leave the parade ground was the United States delegation, including Secretary of State Alexander Haig and former presidents Jimmy Carter. Gerald Ford and Richard Nixon.

Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin left at a more sedate pace on foot to return to his residence because traveling in vehicles is banned from Friday sundown to Saturday sunset, the Jewish sabbath, French President Francois Mitterrand and Italian President Sandro Pertini later paid calls at the residence of Egyptian Vice President Hosni Mubarak who was expected to meet Haig later. Some other members of the U.S. delegation left Cairo for Saudi Arahia.

It was only after the departure of the foreigners that the body draped in red-whiteand-black Egyptian flag was lowered into the white-marble tomb by 13 pallbearers who included the assassinated president's soo Gamal.

Above the tomb, a black stone memorial noted in golden Arabic letters: "The pious President Muhammad Anwar Sadat, died on Oct. 6. 1981." His remains will lie there until completion of a marble mausoleum.

As the coffin was lowered, Sadat's hlackclad widow. Jihan, lost her composure for the first time in the two-hour ceremony and burst into uncontrolled weeping. Her youngest daughter. Jihan, cried on her shoulder. Another daughter. Lubna. held her right

Stone slabs were placed over the entrance to seal the tomb. Mrs. Sadat regained her composure and looked somber, raising her left band and resting her cheek on her fingers, as a 21-gun salute was fired. The final farewell to Sadat was made largely without the participation of the Egyptian public.



Anwar Sadat is escorted by armed forces, followed closely by foreign delegations paying their respects.

May amend policy

Mubarak faces hard task CAIRO, Oct. 10 (AP) - For the former eramoot continues to pay out in order to feed

war hero and fighter pilot nominated to become Egypt's oext president, the problems facing this ancient nation are suddenly more awakward, even dangerous.

There are few seconds-in-command who have bad as much grooming in international affairs - and war - than Egyptian Vice-President Hosni Mubarak, who at 53 has quietly served close to Anwar Sadat for more than six years and beloed bim forge the controversial, peace with Israel that brought Egypt the hatred of the Arabs.

It is expected Mubarak will continue with the thrusts of Sadat's foreign and economic policies. And this, say veteran Middle East diplomats, puts him in the bullseye of Sadat's enemies.

The difference is Mubarak is not Sadat. He will be trying to do what Sadat wanted and probably asking himself what would President Sadat have dooe in this case, 'one

well-informed Western diplomat said. Mubarak has always been a manager of Sadat's policies and never an architect of his own. Now he is forced to juggle a raft of

Egypt's ills that are too ofteo interlocked Egypt's capital-poor economy, for instance, is awash in subsidies that the gov-

Scots Guardsmen are units of the house-

hold divisioo, which is responsible for the

changing of the guard ceremooy at Bucking-

ham Palace. Queen Elizabeth II was in Aber-

A Scotland Yard : spokesman said the

vehicle that exploded was a truck and was

believed to be a civilian vehicle. The Yard

mistakenly reported earlier a car was

involved. A spokesman for the fire brigade

said the blast was caused by a "suspect incen-

The IRA, which is fighting Brinsh rule in

Northern Ireland, last claimed responsibility

for an explosion in Britain in May when a

the country's teeming poor. Economists attack this policy, while Sadat's Ecocomic Minister Abdul-Razak Abdul-Meguid calls it occessary when ooe considers the potential street reaction should the government erase the buffer and 43 million Egyptians wake up one morning to find the cost of three-penny hread suddently up by 500 percent. Under Sadat Egypt also subsidized its col-

lege graduates hy offering them government jobs. They have imposing titles but the pay is as low as \$75 a month for a multi-liogual holder of a four-year degree. Internal security has jumped to the foref-

ront in the past six months since rioting erupted over the widespread arrests of political opponents. Sadat jailed more than 1.500 persons who he said were inciting rebellion. Egypt's number - one priority ahroad is the follow-up of Camp David which means getting back all of occupied Sinai peoinsula from Israel next April.

After that, diplomats here say Egypt might not be so tolerant of Israeli moves such as the July air raid on Beirut and the earlier attack on the Iraqi ouclear research center. "Sadat was a loner and did things his way. Mubarak should be more collegial and he has advisers who will want him to be tougher on Israel," said a diplomat with first-hand knowledge of the oormalizatioo betweeo Egypt and Israel.

Israel ships told not to fly flags TEL AVIV. Oct. 10 (AP) - The Egyptian

government has asked Israel not to send its ships through the Suez Canal flying the Israeli flag, Israel radio reported Friday. ltim, Israel's domestic news agency, was

quoted by the state radio as saying that Egypt had made the request to prevent possible terrorist attacks against Israeli shipping. The report did not say how long the Israeli ships would be required to observe this request.



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IRA blast in London kills 1 , injures 50 hold division, oumbering 1,300. The house-LONDON, Oct. 10 (Agencies) - The sed the site of the blast nearly every day at the bold division guards the queen and other

Irish Republican Army has claimed responsibility for an explosion in central London which killed ooe passerby and injured at least 50 persons at noon Saturday.

Io a communique, the IRA said that the explosion of a laundry truck parked outside Chelsea Barracks had been "aimed at a party of British soldiers." The truck exploded as a bus carrying 23 Irish Guards from the British Army's Ulster Regiment passed by. According to the defense ministry, 22 of the 23 soldiers on the hus were wounded in the blast.

'The attack is attributable to the state of war which exists between the British government and the Irish people, " the IRA communique

Scotland Yard said that one passerby was killed in the blast and some 50 others injured, although the casualty figure was only tentative. The wounded were taken to various hospitals. A spokesman for Westminister Hospital, where some of the victims were taken, said eight soldiers were undergoing emergeocy surgery for serious injuries. But a defense ministry spokesmao said later only one was critically hurt.

According to Scotland Yard, witnesses saw two men push the laundry truck to the side of the road outside the barracks about a halfhour before the noon (1100 GMT) explosion. The 23 soldiers on the bus, members of the Irish Guards First Battalion, were returning to barracks after a ceremony at the Tower of London. A local resident said the bus passame hour.

Witnesses said the army bus was riddled with oails in the explosion. One laundry truck was totally destroyed and windows of cars

and buildings in the vicinityshattered, as passersby in the crowded streets panicked and fled. Two of the wounded were children aged two and five, the hospital spokesman said. Scotland Yard declined to comment oo the

cause of the blast but a fire brigade spokesman said it appeared to have been a bomb. An army bomb squad was sent to the sceoe of the blast to investigate. Meanwhile, Scotland Yard described as a

"false alarm" a police evacuation of London's Victoria Station after a suspiciouslooking vehicle had been spotted in the parking lot two hours after the blast.

The vehicle exploded at midday at a garage being renovated next to the barracks, which houses two battalions of the queen's house-

dent Reagan and shooting three other per-

bomb went off at an oil terminal being opened by Queen Elizabeth in the Shetland Islands. No one was hurt.

members of the royal family.

deen, Scotland, at the time.

diary device."

Hinckley's trial begins Nov. 30 WASHINGTON, Oct. 10 (R) - John Hinckley junior will go on trial Nov. 30 charged with attempting to assassinate Presi-

sons last March. U.S. District Court Indge Barrington. Parker Friday set the opening date for the trial of the young drifter, who has been undergoing psychiatric tests by doctors for at an army prison in nearby Fort Meade, the prosecution and the defense. Lawyers for Hinckley, soo of a Colorado oil executive, Maryland.

have admitted in court document that he wounded Reagan, his press secretary, a U.S. secret service agent and a police officer ourside a Washington hotel March 30.

The lawyers say they will cootend at the trial that Hinckley was insane at the time of the shooting and should not be held criminally responsible. Hinckley, 26, is being held

For Hajj success

Minister commends coordination

Local

MINA, Oct. 10 (SPA) - Pilgrimage and Endowments Minister Sheikh Abdul Wahhab Abdul Wasic reaffirmed the success of this year's pilgrimage plan attributing the success first to God's grace, and, the coordination and hard work of all authorities concerned in the pilgrimage including ministries and various government departments.

The minister said Saturday that the plan achieved considerable success because it was well studied from all-aspects, and it was implemented with honesty and collective work as well. The present plan has avoided discrepancies which occurred in the previous years, Sheikh Abdul Wasic said.

He added that the success covers activities of all government departments such as traffic, health, posts, telephones, cleaning and the special administrative plao for lost pilgrims. Sheikh Abdul Wasie commended the government's efforts for providing better services and security to pilgrims in Makkah, Mcdina and all holy places.

These great efforts won the appreciation and admiration of the heads of pilgrimage missions this year for they provided every pilgrim with ease and comfort for the performance of the religious rites, be added.

Meanwhile, Deputy Pilgrimage and

and clean of any diseases or their causes.

Despite the large number of pilgrims. Makkah Municipality sefforts to clean the

More than 50,000 cleaning workers

have been recruited by eight companies

commissioned for cleaning Mina plains.

The municipality also has provided gar-

bage collecting vehicles, erected waste

boxes in the streets and distributed gar-

A number of vehicles sprayed the

strects with chemicals, while areas where

the vehicles could not enter were taken

care of by cleaning personnel who carried

smaller spray equipment. The personnel

sprayed open areas between tents and

places where leftovers were dumped to

prevent the spread of disease carrying

The municipality also stationed 400

inspectors, including military personnel

and scouts, to oversee places where sac-

rifices were slaughtered and ensure the

cleanliness of those areas. The municipal-

ity bas taken the remnants of the sacrifices

well outside Mina this year, instead of

11:51

5.41 7:11

Tabuk

5.07

12:21

3:40

6:10

7.40

burying it there,

Times

11:26

5:17 6.47

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bage bags to pilgrims' tents.

holy places were highly successful.

Endowments Minister Abdullah Bouges stres-Mina cleanliness preserved Pilgrims go back to Makkah

nearly two million pilgrims began their journey back to Makkah with the sun set Saturday completing the final part of their pilgrimage by throwing the stones at Jamarat (symbolic of the devil) for the third day. However, pilgrims can stay in Mina longer if they wish.

Pilgrimage Security Forces commanders followed the pilgrims' movement to Makkah by television monitoring screens at the operations division in Mina. Television circuits are located throughout the holy places to provide immediate means of communication for easing traffic congestion and ensuring its smoothness.

The command is linked to the pilgrimage security forces' personnel on the field, who regulate the traffic, with electronic devices for directing their men. The taxing efforts exerted by security men, the National Guard, the Mujahideen and scouts ensured the implementation of the pilgrimage security plan with superb efficiency and enabled pilgrims to perform

their religious ritual with ease. The standard of cleanliness at this year's pilgrimage was remarkable since the state took good care to keep Mina organized

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Fajr (Dawn)

Isha (Night)

Dhuhr | Noon)

Assr (Afternoon)

Maghreb (Sunse)

Prayer

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sed the coordination among all parties concerned with the pilgrimage which achieved the success aspired for. He said Saturday that immense improvement was noticed in this year's pilgrimage plan in comparison to previous ones. "This is attributed to the good coordination and integration of services among the concerned parties, which is the result of King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd's instructions to facilitate every possible means for the comfort of pilgrims," Bouges

Referring to the plan set for the return of pilgrims to their home countries, Bouges said departure of pilgrims will be based on the pilgrimage and endowments minister's instruction after Health Minister Dr. Hussein Jazaeri declares the pilgrimage free of any epidemic diseases. He emphasized that the departure of pilgrims will be effected in a very accurate and organized way so that only pilgrims whose departure time is due will come

Meanwhile, the Ministry of Pilgrimage and Endowments organized here Friday night its annual Islamic seminar under the slogan of the return to the path of God is the only way for safety."

The seminar was addressed by Sheikh Abdul Wahhab Abdul Wasie, who welcomed the participants in the seminar. Islamic scholars and thinkers atteoded the seminar which urged the Muslims all over the world to judge their religious and earthly affairs in the light of the divine law and the teachings of Prophet Muhammad.

The seminar recommended that education, as referred to in the Holy Qu'ran and the Propher's Sunnah, should form the basic guidelines for the security, welfare and prosperity of Muslims. It also called on Muslims to break psychological and other barriers and combine their resources and potential for Islamic solidarity and unity, and sincerely return to the path of God.

Addressing the seminar on its conclusion, Sheikh Abdul Wasie thanked the participants for the success of the seminar which resulted in appreciation of their ideas and plans. The seminar was also attended by Health Minister Dr. Hussein Al-Jazaeri and bead of pilgrimage missions. The Ministry of Pilgrimage and Endowements gave a dinner party in honor of the participants.

In a separate development, Prince Badr, deputy commander of the National Guard, continued his inspection of the guard's units helping in the pilgrimage services this year. He was accompanied by Makkah Governor Prince Majed and Deputy Governor Prince Saud ibo Abdul Mohsen,

He visited the information center which comprises a radio station that transmits programs 12 hours a day to the pilgrims; the National Guard liberary and distributioo center which distributed more than 12,000 copies of the Holy Qu'ran and other religious books this season; and the guard's emergency hospital and annexed dispensaries.

The information center was visited by more than 2,046 pilgrims this year. The capacity of the hospital was raised by 55 percent this year, adding 11 beds to the 20 that existed last year. It is manned by 56 doctors, 24 nurses and 21 pbarmacists.

The guard's medical department also opened an emergency hospital in Arafat on the Arafat Day which moved with the pilgrims from Muzdalifa. The director of the hospital said all cases bospitalized in Mina, Arafat and Muzdalifa this year were sun strokes and indigestion and that all of them were treated successfully.

Prince Badr and Prince Majed expressed their satisfaction for the standard of services rendered by the National Guard in the boly places and thanked the guard's cadets for their valuable contribution to the success of the pilgrimage season.

Arab, Islamic media missions thank Kingdom

MINA, Oct. 10 (SPA) -- Islamic and Arab information missions here participating in the task of providing guidance and information to pilgrims have expressed their gratitude to the Ministry of Information for helping them to render services to God's guests in a successful manner.

They expressed their admiration for the Kiogdom's gigantic efforts in mobilizing all the potentials and resources at its disposal to provide excellent services to the pilgrims and help them perform their pilgrimage rites in an easy, comfortable manner and a peaceful aimosphere.

The missions conveyed their appreciation to King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd for the immense facilities provided to the Islamic and Arab information centers through the ministry of information. They sent cables of thanks to the King and the Crowo Prince Friday night which mentioned the excellent services and help provided to the missions by the Kiogdom's government which eoabled them convey a vivid account of pilgrimage performance through radio, television and press reports.

Later at night, the ministry hosted a special ceremony for the members of the Islamic and Arab information mission. The function was attended by Deputy Information Minister Dr. Abdul ziz Al-Khoja and other senior officials of the ministry.

Harakan meets officials

MINA, Oct. 10 (SPA) - Muslim World League Secretary General Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan received Friday night the Jordanian and Indonesian beads of pilgrimage missions. He also received a delega-

tion of Albanian Muslims. Sheikh Harakan discussed issues of the Islamic nation with the Jordanian official. Resolutions of the first Islamic information conference and organizing an Islamic seminar for Muslim journalists in South East Asia in Tokyo were the topics of talks with the Indonesian delegation.

Meanwhile, the Albanian Muslims delegation expressed gratitude for Kingdom's donation to build a mosque for the Albanian community in Brussels, Belgium.

Arafat says China visit is a success

arab news

PEKING, Oct. 10 (Ageocies) - The chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) Yasser Arafat said Saturday his talks with Chinese leaders had been a success but indicated he had not been offered large-scale arms supplies.

Arafat told journalists: "We agreed oo all the basic issues," but he declined to comment directly on the question of arms. Earlier, the official New China News Agency (NCNA) quoted Communist Party Vice-Chairman Deng Xiaoping as having told Arafat: "Our aid is limited. You bave to rely mainly on your own efforts and on the unity of the Arab countries and peoples."

The PLO leader told reporters he could only discuss the question of arms with his military council, but added: "We should not forget also that Chinese comrades are always modest and we respect their positioo." He declined to discuss apparent differences between himself and the Chinese coocerning the death of Egyptian Presideot Anwar Sadat. but reiterated a previous statement that"the night of Egypt will oot last long."

'I bave full confidence in the great Egyptian people and the great Egyptian army and you should not forget I was myself an officer in the Egyptian Army. This army and this people will oever forgive the man who betrayed Jerusalem, the Palestinian cause and the Palestinian people," be said.

Earlier, Arafat observed a Chinese military exercise but he declined to give details. The PLO leader left for North Korea.

Fire breaks out in Iran prison; arms destroyed

TEHRAN, Oct. 10 (Ageocies) -Weapons, ammunition and prison records were destroyed in a fire Friday at Tehran's Oast Prison, the Tehran evening newspaper Ettela 'at reported Saturday.

Quoting a fire brigade spokesman, the paper said large quantities of guns, tear gas greoades and grenade launchers were destroyed in the blaze, which firemen fought for three hours before putting it out. The cause of the fire was unknown and a commission has been set up to investigate the incident, Ettela 'at said,

The same oewspaper reported that 26 persons, eight of them women, were executed Wednesday in the central city of Isfahan, They were accused of carrying on an armed struggle against Iran's leadership. More than 1,500 opponents of the Republic, most of them left-wingers, have been executed in Iran in the past four months.

Meanwhile, Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev has sent a brief congratulatory telegram Saturday to Iran's new president, Ali Khameini, and voiced hopes for good relations between the two states. Brezhnev said he hoped Iranian-Soviet ties would develop on the basis of good-neighborliness.

But the message, printed in the Communist Party daily Pranda, was shorter than the telegram sent to Kbameini's assassinated predecessor, Muhammad Ali Rajai, in August. It also lacked any of the warmth and optimism of a leogthy message seot to Deposed Presideot Abolhassao Bani-Sadr after his election victory last year.

Westero diplomats say Moscow-appears to bave giveo up attempts to court the governmeot in Iran, which frequently brands the Soviet Union ao imperialist superpower oo the same level as the United States.

In Hamburg, the Iranian consul-geoeral, his two vice-consuls and the director of the mission's financial section have resigned in protest at the tide of executions in their country and requested political asylum in West Germany.

The coosul, Kamran Malik, said Saturday that the group contacted West German authorities Friday. He said the situatioo at the mission had been unbearable receotly, since the arrival of eight members of the "Khomeini secret service", who kept . round-the-clock armed watch.

BRIEFS

TEHRAN (AFP) — An earthquake registering 4.8 on the Richter Scale shook a region 650 kms south of Tehran early Friday, the Geophysical Ceoter reported here. There were no immediate reports of injuries or property damage.

DAMASCUS (RI - Syriao President Hafez Assad may meet former Lebanese President Suleiman Franjieh in Latakia oo the Syrian coast Sunday, Syrian sources said Friday. The two men are expected to discuss ways to reconcile Lebanon's warring factions and the

Middle East situation, the sources said. UNITED NATIONS (AP) - Israeli Ambassador Yebuda Z. Blum Friday termed three weeks of opening speeches at the U.N. General Assembly an "annual, sterile, anti-Israel ritual." he called upon the assembly to support Middle East peace efforts, including

the Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty.

NAHARIYA (R) — The Nigerian chief of staff for the United Nations Peacekeeping Forces in South Lebanon (UNIFIL) was slightly wounded Friday when his vehicle was ambushed a U.N. spokesman at Nahariya said. A senior U.N. official in New York said Brig. Gen. James Onoja was slightly wounded in the left shoulder. He was flown to

a U.N. field bospital for treatment. HAVANA (R) - Cuba and the Palestine Liberatioo Organization (PLO) have expressed deep concern at what they described as the aggressive course of United States policy. This was "threatening humanity with the bolocaust of a nuclear war," they said in a joint communique published after a visit to Cuba by a PLO delegation.

NEW YORK (AP) - FBI and secret service officials are investigating the possibility that assassination teams, trained and manned by former U.S. Green Berets and hired by Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi are plotting to kill President Ronald Reagan, NBC reported Friday.



SHAKING HANDS; British prime Minister Mrs. Margaret Thatcher shaking hands with an Afghan refugee elder during ber visit to the Naser Bagh refugee camp Thursday.

Kabul assails Thatcher's statement

ISLAMABAD, Oct. 10 (AP) - The Soviet-backed regime in Kabul Friday criticized British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher for calling for the immediate withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan. saying her staod was aimed at creating regiooal tension and unrest.

The state-run Radio Afghanistan, in a broadcast monitored here, said that Mrs. Thatcher made the demand during her Pakistan visit Thursday in order to confuse public opinioo about the true situation in the central Asian country. The "limited contingent" of Soviet troops, which Western intelligeoce sources estimate at 85,000 men, were invited by the Afghan regime to combat "imperialist and hegemonistic aggressioo," it said.

While Mrs. Thatcher asserted that the only solution to the Afghan crisis is a Soviet pullout, the Kabul broadcast maintained that ooly adoption of the Moscow-backed regime's Aug. 24 proposals for political talks can resolve the issue. It made no mention of the British leader's visit to a Pakistani border post on the Afghan border where she climbed up a hill and, pointing toward Afghanistan and declared: "We want that country to be

UAE sends message to Qaddafi

ABU DHABI, Oct. 10 (R) - United Arab Emirates (UAE) President Sheikh Zaid Bin Sultan Al-Nabyan seot a senior aide to Tripoli Saturday with a message for Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi, the offi-

cial Emirates News Agency reported. It said the message, carried by Sbeikh Sroor Bin Muhammad Al-Nahyan, dealt with bilateral relations and issues of mutual

concero. Col. Oaddafi visited the UAE in August as part of a Gulf tour to alert the Arabs against the U.S. military presence in the Middle East.

During that visit, the UAE anoounced it would represent Libyan interests in the United States after Tripoli's embassy in Washingtoo was closed by the Reagao administration.

Hassan criticizes MPs' resignation

RABAT, Oct. 10 (R) - Morocco's King Hassan has described as anti-constitutional the Socialist opposition's withdrawal from parliament after the assembly's mandate was prolooged to six years from four.

Opening the autumn session of the Chamber of Representatives elected in 1977, the king said the withdrawal of the 14 Socialist members was a catastrophe and a very dangerous precedent. He accused he opposition of refusing democracy, refusing the verdict of the majority and placing itself outside the Muslim community

The 14 members of the Socialist Union of People's Forces (USFP), the main opposition party, withdrew from parliament this week saying they had been elected only for four years and their mandate was thus terminated. Parliament's term of office was prolonged by an ameodment to the constitution put to a referendum by the king in May last year and adopted by a big majority. The USFP disap-

proved of the ameodment and boycotted the refere odum

The king indicated that sanctions would be taken against those who "choose what they like in the law and reject what they dislike." He said "the law will ignore those who ignore it" and warned the 14 MPs be could no longer

vouch for them. The departure of the Socialists leaves parliament almost completely dominated by three parties making up the government coal-itioo led by Prime Minister Maati Bouabid. Oppositioo in the 272-seat chamber oow is composed of ooe Communist member and seveo trade unionists. Abdurrahim Bouabid, first secretary of the USFP, and two members of its political bureau, were jailed last month

policy on Western Sahara. Nearly 200 of the party's militants have also been jailed for their part in a general strike June 20 which led to riots in Casab-

for one year each for criticizing government

U.S., Israel blamed for Rome blast

BEIRUT, Oct. 10 (AP) - The Palestine Liberation Organizatioo Friday blamed U.S. and Israeli intelligence services for the Rome bombing that killed PLO official Majed Abu

PLO security chief Falah Khalaf, hetter known by his code oame Abu Iyad, told a news coofereoce at the office of the PLO oews agency Wafa, "This criminal act is the work of the American Central Intelligeoce Ageocy and their tools, the Israeli intelligence services."

Abu Iyad dismissed the possibility that the bomb blast was the work of "Al Assifa," the Palestinian splinter group. "Despite my feelings about Abu Nidal, I am convinced that he was not responsible." Abu Ivad said.

Abu Sbarar, secretary of Fatch's revolution council until 1980 and director of the PLO's unified information services since 1972, died when a bomb exploded at Rome's Hotel Flora on the fasbiooable Via Veoto early Friday.

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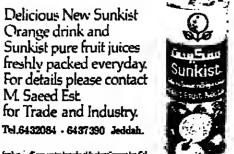
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Soviet prospects dim

U.S. set for record grain output 'penalty' rate

can farmers will produce record crops this year, while the Soviet Union will suffer its worst harvest since 1975, the U.S. government has said.

Faced with abundant grain supplies, the United States this month offered to sell Moscow an extra 15 million tons of grain for shipment through September next year.

The large supplies also prompted Agriculture Secretary John Block to set off on a two-week trip to Asia to boost farm exports to South Knrea, Japan and China,

The U.S. Agriculture Department estimated the Soviet Uning's grain production at 175 million tons this year, down from 180 million last year. It would be the lowest harvest since 1975.

The expected crop would be 60 million ions below the goal set by the Kremlin and could create new problems in providing enough food to consumers. In the United States, maize production this year will set a record at 8.08 billion hushels (205 million tnns), up 22 per cent from last year's drought-reduced crop, the report said.

Of the major producing states, yields are at record levels in Illinois, lowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri and Wisconsin," the report said. "The corn (maize) crop continued in good-to-excellent condition in the corn belt and by Oct. 1 most corn was safe from a killing frost with the exception of some late planted fields in the northern corn belt."

According to the department's crop reporting board, the government's "all-crops" production index now stands at 115 percent, compared to 101 percent in 1980. That means production of major crops is expected to be up 15 percent from 1977, the year used as a base. The previous annual high was 112 percent in 1979. The 1981 index was estimated at 114 percent last month.

Soybean production was put at 2.11 billion hushels, 18 percent larger than the 1980 harvest of 1.82 billion bushels and 1 percent above last month's forecast. The record harvest was 2.27 hillion bushels in 1979.

Projections for the cotton crop were virtually unchanged from September at 15.5 million bales, up 39 percent from last year's 11.1 million bales. The 1981 cotton crop will be the largest since 16.5 million bales were produced in 1953. Cotton production hit a record 18.9 million bales in 1937.

Estimates of the wheat crop, already out of the fields, changed little from September, bolding at a record of 2.75 billion bushels compared with last year's 2.37 billion bushels, the previous high.

Corn is the United States' largest and most valuable crop. As livestock feed, it is a vital element in the production of meat, poultry and dairy products for American consumers.

With wheat, soybeans, cotton and several other crops, corn also is a top export commodity, going tn scores of foreign markets, including Japan, the Soviet Union and Common Market countries.

It said the Soviet Union would harvest its third poor crop in a row, and noted that the lower figure reflects a reassessment of the damage caused by a severe summer drought. "An early October snowstorm in parts of Siberia has impeded the harvest with an estimated two or three million hectares of the crop to be gathered," the report said.

In Moscow, Soviet Agriculture Minister V.K. Mesyats said Friday that grain production had increased in many areas of the country despite "extremely complicated weather conditions.

A hrief excerpt from his speech to an agriculture convention in Moscow was broadcast nn the nationally televised Soviet evening news program "Vremya."

In the segment of the speech that was shown, Mesyats did not specify where improvements had been made, nor what the situation was in areas of the country where no improvement had been noted.

Last week, Western diplomatic sources here quoted Mesyats as saying the harvest will fall short of the previous five-year average of 205 million metric tons, without saying by how much.

by 1 percent WASHINGTON, Oct. 10 (AFP) - The

Fed reduces

U.S. Federal Reserve Bank has reduced its "penalty" discount rate one percent for the second time in three weeks.

The penalty charge is a surcharge nn the discount rate granted to major banks when they borrow too much money from the Federal Reserve system. The penalty rate was lowered from 3 percent tn 2 percent. The basic discount rate of the Federal Reserve banks remains at the record level of 14 percent.

A Federal Reserve statement explained that Friday's lowering of the penalty rate was a technical adjustment following the recent decline in short-term interest rates.

The statement said the 'Fed' was continuing its policy of limiting growth of the money supply and credit.

U.S. to stay out of 6th tin pact

WASHINGTON, Oct. 10 (AP) - President Rnnald Reagan's administration annunced Friday that it is quitting the international agreement on trade in tin because a new accord does not balance the interests of producers and nf consumers like the United

The fifth international tin agreement expires next June and the United States will nnt be entering the sixth, which then goes intn

Michael B. Smith, who led the U.S. negotiating team in Geneva. Switzerland. issued a statement saying: "We worked bard nver the 14 month negotiation to structure an agreement which would meet nur requirement of a balance between consumer and producer interests, but did not succeed."

One U.S. nfficial, whn asked not to be named, said that in the form the agreement was negotiated, it would have been difficult tn get the U.S. Congress to spend money for the international buffer stock. This stockpile, designed to stabilize the price of tin, is the centerpiece of the agreement. The idea is to buy for the stockpile when prices are low, and sell from it when they are high. The producer countries try to keep the level where selling starts as high as possible - too high for the taste of U.S. officials.

IMF says

Bank lending to hit \$1 trillion WASHINGTON, Oct. 10 (AP) --- Inter-

national lending by private hanks all over the world should reach the trillion mark - a thousand billion dollars -- by the end of the year, according to a study by the International Monetary Fund.

It's only a coincidence that the U.S. national debt -- the amount lent to the U.S. Treasury by American and foreign investors — is also expected reach \$1 trillion somewhat earlier perhaps in the next few weeks.

The authors of the report say they interviewed some 40 banks and bank supervisory authorities in 10 countries and found no special concern about the rate of private lending, even some nf the poor countries which are having so much trouble paying their oil bills apparently do not discourage the bankers.

"Although the economic situation of the non-oil developing countries is still difficult," the report says, "many bankers appear to be less warried than a year ago about the risk of lending to them. Bankers seem more inclined to focus on economic fundamentals — the potential growth of the econnmies of most of the majnr horrowers - rather than simply nn the commity of the financial magnitudes involved."

The very poorest countries get little credit from the private hankers - they depend nn intergovernmental institutions, notably

the World Bank, which also give them favorable interest rates and long periods to repay their debts. Some of the biggest-borrowers - such as Mexico, which owed the banks \$41 billinn at the end of last year either have oil of their own or other resources that make them good risks. Borrowing from private banks rose by 27 percent m 1980.

"As the stock of bank claims was some \$810 billion at the end of 1980," the report says,"it seems reasonable to expect \$1 trillion by the end of 1981, implying an increase of of 23 percent."

The report was dated August 1981, but made available by the IMF this week. It was written by a staff team under the leadership nf Richard C. Williams and G.G. Jnhnson of the IMFs exchange and trade relations department.

Among the biggest individual borrowers it listed Brazil with 43.3 billion, Venezuela, 21.3 billion, Poland, 15.3 billion, South Korea, 14 billion, Soviet Union 13.4 hillion.

The biggest lenders reporting were American banks and some of their offshore branches - \$319 billion. Figures for money lent in other currencies were comparable, an IMF spokesman said. U.S. banks speeded up their lending in 1980 and were expected to continue active, partly because of less demanded for credit in this country.

Wall Street Sadat's killing fails to trigger mart slump

NEW YORK, Oct. 10 (AP) - The stock market has taken the news of Anwar Sadat's assassination with a degree of calm that surprised many analysts.

On Tuesday, as word spread that the Egyptian president had been killed in an attack during a military parade, gold prices briefly shot upward. Investors concerned about the potential impact of his death on energy politics scramhled to buy dnmestic oil stocks.

But otherwise, individual investors and fund managers — the latter a group often criticized for their alleged tendency to panic in emntional moments - made no dramatic response.

The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials dropped a modest 3.61 points nn the day in relatively light trading. The next day, it began a rally that left the market with its second consecutive weekly gain. The average closed Friday at 873.00, up 12.27 from a week before and up 48,99 from the 16-month closing low of 824.01 it reached on Sept. 25.

Other readings for the past week showed the New York stock exchange composite index up 1.47 at 70.33, and the American

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stock exchange market value index up 6.4 at 314.14. Big Board Volume averaged 48.79 million shares a day, against 49.59 million the

Investors, like everyone else, have had plenty of experience lately coping with the shocks of attacks on prominent world figures. On March 30, the major exchanges closed about 40 minutes early after U.S. President Ronald Reagan was shot in Washington. That day the Dow Jones industrial average

dropped 2:62 points. In the following session, it rebounded almost 12 points on word that Reagan was recovering. Less than seven weeks later. May 13, when Pope John Paul II was wounded in St. Peter's Square at the Vatican, the Dow dropped 3.06.

But few analysts were ready to argue that familiarity with the phenomenon alone could have diminished the emotional impact of the attack on Sadat. "It's a grim day," said one broker as he watched financial news wires

bour-by-hour Tuesday. By Wednesday, analysts said investors seemed to be hopeful for a smooth transition in the Egyptian government, and pleased with their initial impressions of Sadat's prospective successor, Hosni Mubarak. Mubarak quickly declared his intention to continue Sadat's policies, including the pursuit of peace with Israel. In the eyes of some nbservers, the behavior of the mark t stood as evidence that news events, however stunning. often evoke less dramatic responses from

investors than casual observers might expect. When there is a response at all, brokers said, it often proves fleeting. Last Nov. 5, for example, the Dow jumped almost 16 points following President Reagan's landslide election victory. The next day, however, it gave up all of that gain and more.

Some analysts took the market's behavior Tuesday as a hullish sign. "Apparently the weak holders, the nervnus types who might have sold on this news, have already hailed out," one broker theorized.

But others, more puzzled than pleased by the absence of a selloff, were not so sure. They questioned whether the market had yet fully faced the issue of the loss of a valuable U.S. ally and a leader recognized as a pivotal figure in the outlook for stability in the Middle East.

Ian McAvity, a Toronto-based investment adviser, called the market reaction 'unnatural." McAvity wrote in his market letter," the loss of a pillar of peace, and heightened uncertainties, produces that worst combination of emotions, anger and fear which is not good for markets."

U.S.to offer allies energyalternative

WASHINGTON, Oct. 10 (R) - Senior administration officials reviewed a draft report designed to dissuade West Germany and other European allies from financing a trans-Siberian natural gas pipeline.

The proposed pipeline would transport an estimated 40 to 70 million cubic meters of natural gas from the Soviet Union to Western Europe over the next 20 years. The U.S. fears this would increase West European dependence on Soviet energy supplies.

A high-ranking U.S. official said the report was very preliminary. A special task force from the state defense and energy departments would meet at least once more before presenting the energy alternative to European allies.

During July summit in Ottawa, President Reagan told West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and French President Francois Mitterrand the U.S. would be prepared to nffer increased exports of coal, nuclear power development and other supplies of natural gas as alternatives to the Siberian pipeline. Schmidt is to meet Soviet leader Leonid

L.American states view joint oil hunt BRASILIA, Brazil, Oct. 10 (AP) -

Brazil, Mexico and Venezuela have opened talks that could lead to establishing a joint nil exploration and research enterprise, Brazilian officials said Friday.

The three-nation talks, aimed at guaranteeing oil supplies in Latin America, were to continue in their preliminary phase next week in Venezuela, under the auspices of the Latin American Energy Association, officials here said.

"In principle, it deals with acting on the search for energy sources and on the interchange of technical understanding, to provide assistance to those that need it." according to a spokesman for the ministry of mines and energy.

Venezuelan diplomats confirmed the three-way cooperation effort. Together Venezuela and Mexico produce 4.5 million barrel of oil a day. Brazil's production of 235,000 barrels a day is consumed internally.



Prices in U.S.

Wholesale prices in the United States rose 0.2 percent in September, the lowest monthly increase in three years, the Labor Department bas reported.

This was the equivalent of an annual increase of 2.2 percent and compared with a rise of 0.3 percent in August, The September increase was the lowest since a gain of 0.1

rise slightly

WASHINGTON, Oct. 10 (R) -

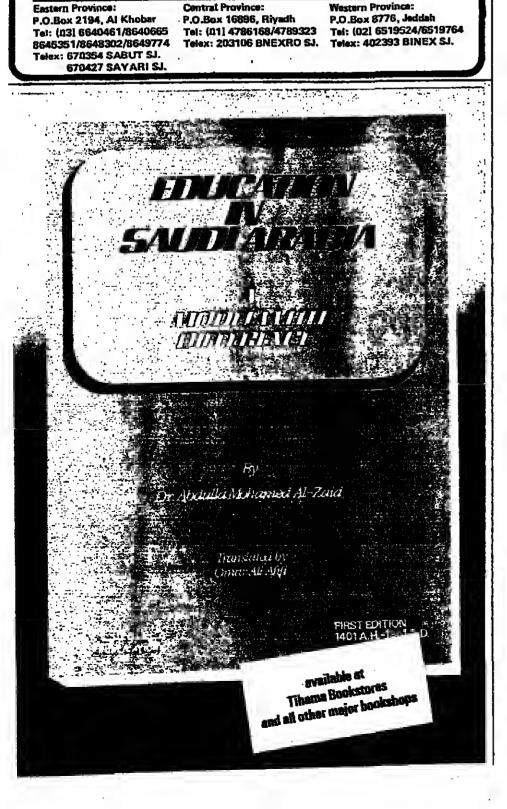
percent in September 1978.

Inflation at the wbolesale price level has fallen steadily since the beginning of the year as bountiful harvests and a world energy glut combined to slow increases in food and energy prices. The latest news is expected to provide a psychological boost for the government's economic program, but it also overstates the improvement and does not fully reflect changes in the cost of living for the ardinary consumer.

The wholesale price index measures the prices husiness pays for tangible material. A more accurate inflation guide for the man in the street is the consumer price index. Because of high mortgage interest rates, inflation in terms of consumer prices has averaged nearly nine percent this year.

At the wholesale level, prices during the past three months rose at an annual rate of 3.8 percent, down from 5.8 percent in the second quarter and 13.3 percent in the first three months of the year.

Wholesale prices last year rose 11.8 percent, the Labor Department said. Almost all last month's improvement was due to temporary discounts to boost car sales, private economist Jason Benderly said, otherwise prices would have risen 0.6 percent last month. The end ot the discounts and higher prices for 1982 model cars, which went on sale this month, would drive wholesale inflation to a much higher level in October, he





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MUBARAK'S PRESIDENCY

Egypt bid its late President Sadat farewell yesterday, closing a chapter of eleven years in which he led it both in war and in the attempt to find peace. But the chapter which is now closing is in fact not merely of Sadat himself, but of his generation of 'free officers', the group which came to power after the overthrow, which it organized, of Farouk's regime. When that took place, back in 1952, Sadat's successor, Vice President Hosni Mubarak, was a young man who had just taken his first step in his military career. The world in which he moved as he progressed in the ranks was thus already different from the pre-revolutionary one which Naguib, Nasser and Sadat knew, and within which formed their resolve to break free.

There is thus the expectation that Mubarak's regime will constitute something of a "new" republic for Egypt (the analogy is from France) although this is not expected to become clear until after a while. Those who argue against this, emphasizing how closely identified Vice President Mubarak has been with his predecessor's policies, could profit by the example of the late president himself in relation to his predecessor, the late Gamal Abdul Nasser. Close identification in that case did not prevent Sadat from striking out on his own when the

S. Africa's nuclear plant

By Peter Gregson

KOEBERG, South Africa — ing South Africa's first nuclear power station is nearing completion despite a question mark hanging over its vital supplies of enriched uranium. Work has proceeded on schedule on the 2.3 billion rand (\$2.4 billion) Koeberg project north of Cape Town since a contract was signed in May 1976 with the French company Framatome to build the twin pressurized water reactor plant.

Almost immediately afterward a separate contract was signed with the United States for the enrichment of uranium shipped from South Africa for Koeberg's initial load of 150 tons of enriched uranium. During the past four months South Africa has fulfilled its part of the contract by delivering the uranium yelloweake to the United States.

But top scientists here are now waiting anxiously to learn if the U.S. government will grant an export permit and allow the enriched uranium to be shipped to France for loading into fuel rods.

Opposition to export of the enriched uranium has been based on Sooth Africa's refusal so far to sign the international nuclear non-proliferation treaty and fears that it could use spent fuel from Koeberg to extract plutonium, the essectial ingredient for an atomic

The issue is clearly a hot potato for the Reagan administration and no early answer is expected. Scientists here, who had expected an answer by now, told reporters during n recent visit that work could proceed without delay until next May. The plant is scheduled to deliver commercial electricity to the national grid for the first time on Jan. t. 1983. If the fuel bas not arrived by May next year, however, the plant will begin to run into delays which could last for years.

Koeberg's radiation protection supervisor, Brian Fitzpatrick said: "This is almost the only nulcear power plant in the world to be constructed almost bang on schedule. Some are a year to nine years behind schedule when they go into service."

South Africa's newly formed Uranium-Enrichmeot Corporation (UCOR) announced a year ago it had perfected its own uranium enrichment process. But industrial experts have predicted that it will be the mid-1980s at least before UCOR cao supply sufficient quantities to meet Koeberg's needs and a second nuclear station is also being planned for Eastern Cape province.

The Koeberg plant is being huilt 35 kms north of Cape Town on a previously deserted coastal site owned by the government.

When in full production Koeberg will be supplying 1800 megawatts of electricity to the nadonal grid, 50 percent more than the 1200 megawatts peak usage of greater Cape Town's 900,000 people.— (R)



Solidarity overshadows KOR

By Neal Ascherson

LONDON —
Nobody could quite believe it when KOR, the
Polish Committee for the Defense of the Workers,
dissolved itself last month. The Soviet and East
European press proclaimed that this group of
"dangerous counterrevolutionaries" had merely
gone underground in order to subvert Solidarity
more effectively. KOR's frieods, who had known of
the decision for weeks, felt that the group's ideas, at
least, would go marching on.

The dissolution was announced by KOR's oldest member, the 93-year-old economist Edward Lipinski. He climbed painfully to the tribune of the Solidarity congress at Gdansk, and told the delegates that the existence of this mass movement for democracy meant that KOR had achieved its pur-

KOR had hardly operated for many mooths, ft was really an opposition group designed, when it was set up in 1976, to function through times of oppression. The appearance of Solidarity in 1980 made it superfluous, and the committee's 32 members (it kept itself small, and had no officers or chairman) dispersed.

Jacek Kuron became an adviser to Lech Walesa. Others went to the provinces to help organize the new unions. Some stayed in Warsaw and cootinued to produce the KOR periodical Robatnik (The Worker). The political view of KOR's members also began to diverge. KOR did not make Solidarity. The August 1980 strikes and the emergence of a free trade union would probably have happened sooner or later without them. But KOR influenced the form the union took, and the ideas of a whole Polish generation.

ft was the most successful intellectual opposition group in recent European history — East or West. KOR began after the strikes and riots of 1976 and originally confined itself to collecting money for the legal defense of the strikers and the support of their families. But those who read the signatures on the early KOR documents knew that the group would not limit itself to relief work.

of limit itself to relief work.

Most of its members had suffered personally

from Poland's recent past. Thirteeo were veterans of the anti-Nazi resistance, and many had sat in Stalinist prisons after the war. Five had actually taken part in the Polish-Soviet war of 1920. KOR included writers, academics and the celebrated actress Halina Mikolajska, but its political imagination centered on three men who had been involved in and suffered through the turmoils of Warsaw University in the late 1960s.

These were Jacek Kuron, Adam Michnik and Jan Litynski. In the 1960s they had been revolutionary Marxists who denounced the Communist regime for exploiting the workers more ruthlessly than capitalism. Kuron had been part-author with Karol Modzelewski of the famous "Open Letter to the Party" which earned them both prison sentences fdeologically, the three were not far from Trotsky-

But the year 1968 was a turning-point in Poland, as in many other countries. The March student rebellion and the oatioowide orgy of repression which followed broke the oeck of a very traditional form of opposition: left-wing, agnostic, assuming the intellectuals' historie right to lead the natioo in revolutioo.

A few years later came the great workers' strikes of 1970-1, which overthrew the leadership of Wladyslaw Gomulka, and then a fresh outbreak in 1976. KOR stood for a new kind of response. It was much less overtly leftist than the old intellectual opposition, and did not nail its colors to any particular creed.

It saw that the role of opposition intellectuals was not to lead but to service and support the working class, which alone had the strength and the will to force decisive political change on Poland.

Kuron and his friends had modified their views. They no longer talked about conventional revolution hut about a gradual change in society brought about through the setting up of independent special organizations — small islands of free association and free speech. Kuron himself argued that the Communist regime ought to welcome such a democratic development. Nothing in Poland worked because there were no rules; hargains did not stick.

If social groups were able freely to build their own institutions, theo the authorities would be able to rely on them to keep their undertakings.

A "Poland of free associations" created by a "struggle for pluralism" would create a more stable, cootented society which must be in the interests of the regime and even of the Soviet Union — seeking a reliable partner.

KOR viewed independent trade unions as an essectial but very distant goal. Kuroo and the others were amazed, almost alarmed, wheo the Gdansk workers set up Solidarity in August 1980. But KOR's influence had conetheless been important, through the free association ideas spread by Robot - mik

Around the paper's distributors, ofteo young workers, cells sprang up in many large plants and formed tiny "free trade union" nuclei. Walesa and his comrades belooged to such a cell at Gdansk, which seems to have been in only indirect touch with KOR

During the 1970s the regime led by Edward Gierek harassed KOR but forbore to crush it. In 1977 the church quietly extended its support to KOR, which offered its leaders some immunity. Many KOR people were pious Catholics but there was some irony in the sight of the ex-student revolutionaries becoming intimate with cardinals. KOR (which soon added the extra title of

"Committee for Social Self-Defense") was not the only opposition group in the 1970s but it was by far the most original, going beyond the traditional battles against censorship and old-fashioned anti-Russian natiocalism. Although KOR did not foressee Solidarity, its identification of the working class as the decisive instrument of democracy proved triumphantly right. In spite of its reticence, it is fair to call KOR a democratic Socialist group, at once familiar with modero sociology and loyal to the original spirit — if not letter — of socialism.

Edward Lipinski, who is old enough to remember the 1905 revolution, recalled the ideals of socialism and the debasement into "a socialism of prisons, censorship and police." It was not KOR people, he said, who were the counterrevolutionaries...(ONS)

Soviet spies eye U.S. technology

By Keith Hindley

The Soviet Union has intensified its clandestine, illegal efforts to obtain advanced American and in European technology. The U.S. Department of Commerce announced last month that mushrooming covert Soviet activities were cooccotrating on the oew generation of advanced microprocessors, in high-speed computer components and the latest computer software.

Every month more than a dozen U.S. compooents suppliers are approached by Sovietsponsored middlemen with lucrative orders for seositive equipment apparently destined for a domestie U.S. business. Last month four such middlemen were indicted by a Los Angeles federal grand jury, accused of illegally exporting \$8 million of advanced electronics ultimately destined for the Soviet Union in violation of U.S. export regula-

The sales took place between 1976 and 1980 and the four include an Austrian and a West German. They are accused of making use of six U.S. companies as fronts for the sales, which were then funneled through two West German and one East German company and on to the USSR. Such clandestine attempts to obtain goods of potential defense value have become commonplace in recent mooths and are likely to total several hundred million dollars this year.

Tighter restrictions on the sale of high technology were imposed by the NATO allies in December 1979 after the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan. These have resulted in shortages of communications and computer components which the Soviets have come to rely upon hut cannot obtain else-

The Department of Commerce is urging all American businessmen to look into the hackground of any U.S. huyers of sensitive equipment. At the same time, the Reagan administration has bolstered the staffing of the "compliance division" of the Commerce Department's office of export administration, which works in close cooperation with U.S. customs and FBI counterintelligence agents to detect illegal exports.

Policing high technology is difficult because of its wide application in the U.S. for example, one freely available television game contains an advanced microprocessor suitable for use in aircraft, missile, and radar electronics. As a result there have been calls for a comprehensive export ban to Eastern bloc countries. However, an independent study conducted by the Rand Corporation, also published last month concludes that such a ban would be very costly to implement and would be largely ineffective in slowing Soviet development.

The report says: "The most important question about technology transfer in the long run is whether the receiving side is able to absorb the technology it imports, to diffuse it beyond one or two showcase applications and to build upon it to generate further technological advances of its own."

Experience seems to show that the Soviets are overwhelmingly poor at absorbing and making good use of such imports. In most areas they have not visibly improved their ability to innovate on their own.

The case for export cootrol is strongest where the Russians are already world leaders and are able to make full use of imported devices and information. It is in such areas, which include much military research, that exports should be scrutinized care-

The Rand report points out that the U.S. itself is moving from being a dominant supplier of leading technology to that of a beneficiary of many foreign advances. This position makes free exchange among Western allies highly desirable. General export restrictions could cost the U.S. much goodwill among Western commercial partners, the

Sikhs struggle for 'Khalistan'

By Sunanda Datta-Ray

Militant Sikhs who hijacked an Indian airliner to Pakistan last month were seeking the release of a 35-year-old religious leader called Sant Jaroail Singh Bhindranwale. Pakistan army commandos stormed the plane at Labore and overpowered the five hijackers. Indian authorities later announced a ban on Sikhs carrying their sacred knives — kirpans — on airliners.

The sant, who preaebes heady revivalism from the pulpit, is a strikingly turbaned and bearded figure in flowing robes. He was arrested last month for suspected complicity in the murder of a 92year-old newspaper editor and former member of parliament. Lala Jagat Narain.

Narain had persistently opposed the demand for a separare Sikh homeland to be called Khalistan (Land of the Pure) as an associate member of the United Nations. Maps of this oatiooal republic show it as covering not only Punjab and adjoining Indian states but also Kashmir and Pakistan; in short, the vast empire of the one-eyed Ranjit Singh, Lion of the Punjah, who died in 1839.

The Koh-i-Noor diamond had belooged to Ranjit Singh; his son, Duleep Singh, was taken to England, where he achieved fame as Queen Victoria's spoiled and wayward protege.

"Khalistan" currency, postage stamps and passports, all printed abroad in English. Freoch and
Punjabi, are in clandestine circulation among those
who hanker for souvenirs of his romantic hut
doomed attempt to revive the legend of Ranjit
Singh. India's 10 million Sikhs (more than half of
whom live in the Punjah) are not easily given to
nostalgia. They are sturdy cultivators, reckless drivers of buses and taxis, and intrepid soldiers: men of
action who are often the butt of unkind ethnic

Sikhs take witticism at their expense in good humor but sometimes resent not being given adequate credit for their fighting qualities. When an army recruiting hoarding in Calcutta showed about six different uniformed racial types from all over the country, my Sikh taxi-driver grumbled that the advertisement was discriminatory because there should have been two Sikh soldiers to one of each of the others.

Sikhism grew out of a 15th century warriorgurd's efforts to cleanse Hinduism of cluttering ritual and restore the purity of traditional values. After the collapse of their own empire (though four semi-independent Sikh kingdoms survived in the Punjah right to the end of British rule) many Sikhs enrolled in the British Indian forces, serving with great distinction in both world wars and providing the king-emperor in London with a spleodidly picturesque bodyguard.

The same traditions persist in independent India, whose army relies heavily on recruitment in the Punjab. The just-retired army chief of staff was a Sikh.

There are probably more champions of "Khalistan" among Sikhs abroad than in India. Jagjit Singh, a former Punjah education minister who founded the "National Council of Khalistan," has lived in Britain for the last decade. Another advocate, Ganga Singh Dhillon, is hased in Washington, though he frequently travels to Pakistan.

The mooey these two men are able to spend on publicity for the cause prompted India's home minister. Zail Singh, to complain that the movement was being financed and directed from abroad: "When there is a foreign hand, yo can feel it but you can't see it," he said.

Nearly 2,000 Sikhs have tried to enter Qanada in the last few mooths, claiming political asylum on account of their support for "Khalistan". This rac-

ket is thought to be the hrainwave of ingenious travel agents abetted by relatives among Canada's 10,000 Sikh immigrants who have set up an East India Refugee Aid Committee in Toronto to import kinsmen.

The only respectable policies in India to sup-

The only respectable polician in India to support the campaign is Sukhjinder Singh, a former police deputy superintendent who became Punjab's education minister in 1977. He was arrested on Sept. 14 for preaching secession, which is an offense under India's constitution.

The "Khalistan" movement is very different from the struggle for an independent Nagaland. Nagas lie outside India's ethnie and cultural mainstream and can claim not to have been brought under Delhi's control until conquered by the British. But, as the Privy Council, British India's final court of appeal, ruled in 1903, Sikhs are Hindus. Culturally they are no different from Hindu Punjabis.

Sikhs certainly show no inclination to fight for the Land of the Pure but what is a cause of coocern to officials is increasing evidence of bloodshed among rival groups struggling for supremacy and between Sikhs and Hindus, both fomeoted by religious leaders who hope to exploit violeoce to consolidate their position.

ft is revealing of authority's helplessnes in dealing with such lawlessness that Sant Jarnail Singh Bhindranwale was able to dictate the place and time where he would surrender. After eluding capture for 11 days, he allowed the police to arrest him at a dramatic ceremony in his own headquarters watched by a congregation of several thousand followers to whom he had just delivered a passionate address.

As the moh weot berserk, hurning down police tents and stoning paddy wagons the police opened fire and 13 people were killed — martyrs to the cause of "Khalistan".

God, family provide Mrs. Sadat's strength

By Lisette Balouny

CAIRO, (AP) - Deeply shaken by the assassination of her husband, President Anwar Sadat, his wife Jihan has turned to God and her small family for solace. She watched from a nearby box Tuesday as Muslim zealous stormed the reviewing stand where her hushand was watching a military parade and mortally wounded him in a hail of bullets and grenades.

Her legs scratched and her suit soiled from being hurled to the ground by her security men during the shootont, she flew by helicopter with her hushand to the hospital where surgeons hattled to save his life. When il was over, she collapsed murmuring his name, friends said.

Since the assassination, her friends say, she has been ordered by doctors to take sedatives. On the first day she secluded herself with her three daughters in her room, but now receives condolences from friends and

Mrs. Sadat, 48, had been married to the late president for 29 years and shared his dreams for Egypt. She often brushed aside the criticism Muslim zealots leveled at her hushand, calling their charges the byproduct of the war with Israel and the economic hardships of Egypt.

When peace prevails it will die out," she said: "We must have patience."

Perhaps the most active first lady in the Middle East with interests in population control, charities and women's rights, she came underfire from ultra conservative Muslims. She said it did not annoy her and hoped her critics would fade away as Egypt overcame its economic crisis.

When you are in difficulties you turn to God for help," she recently told an inter-

Frieods who have been to see her since Sadat was killed say she has turned fervently

"It is his will, and this is my fate" she moaned tearfully to an old friend. "I must bear it bravely because this is what Anwar would have expected of me."

Fate and the will of God are key tenets of Islam, and Mrs. Sadat, in at Los Angeles Times interview said she had put her faith "in fate" when she realized that her husband's peace policy with Israel and his drive for

progress had made him a marked man. To drive home the need to eliminate illiteracy in Egypt and encourage women in this tradition-conscious society to actively participate in the country's development, Mrs. Sadat went back to college. After receiving bachelor's and master's degrees in literature she became a lecturer at Cairo University.

"Teaching is what I like to do best," she said in an interview hroadcast recently by Egyptian television. "I am proud of what I do and I do it with pleasure. "Today, I am the wife of the president of Egypt. But this is just a phase in my life. My job is what will always remain for me," she said.

As a lecturer, she earns the equivalent of about \$60 a month.

"The sum is small. But it is most precious to me, because I have earned it after years of

hard work."

During the interview she joked that Sadat had once suggested she decline the salary.

 *I told him that even a presidential decree would not stop me. It is not for the money. It is only because it is the result of my personal effort," she said.

Friends expect her to continue her lecturing when the academic year resumes, and, m accordance with Islamic tradition keep mostly to her family, making occasional public appearances.

"Family life is essential to me. Even on days when I am under pressure between lectures and official functions, I always make a point of calling my children on the telephooe. As for our five grandchildren — they are the joy of our life," she said in the television

"On Fridays we spend the day together we joke and read together, play with the ball or go on walks and the president joins in our fun — it is our only day with him as a family,"

Her daughters Lubna, 28, Noha, 24, and Jihan, 21, as well as her only son, Gamal, 25, are all married. With the exception of her namesake they each have children.

"The children complain that we spoil our grandchildren. They say I do that more than the president," she said taughing. "I argue that you only live a childhood once and so children should grow up without any restraint to complexes. When they are of school age discipline should start.

The children are not as active publicly as she is -- she says that is because they are kept husy with their children. "But they are not less dedicated while the president or I are for the welfare and progress of our country." she

"Now with this tragedy, her small family will be her only source of comfort," said a

Old customs prevail in 'young nation'

By Avis and Porter Taylor

PAPUA, New Guinea — During World War II when the Allies established an airbase in the interior of Papua, New Guinea, airmen were greeted as visitors from another world. When the hase closed the natives maintained the air strip, huilt a straw airplane, and huilt bonfires trying to entice the return of the visitors with their chocolate bars, radios and



At the end of the war that country became a protectorate of Australia and civilization made some appearances in the coastal town of Port Moreshy and the capital city of

A road of sorts, with prefah hridges huilt by Army Engineers, also brought some civilization by connecting the interior towns of Mt. Hagen and Kundiawa to Goroka. In these towns you see odd combinations such as women carrying umbrellas and Air France shopping bags.

Other interior areas are still so remote that money is unknown. The barter system still prevails, using boar's teeth, and sea shells for

In these same areas there are school systems where tuition is paid with crops like potatoes, and the children are taught in their native toogue as well as in French and Engl-

Recently Australia granted the country independence making it one of the world's youngest nations hut many ancient customs and superstitions still exist. Although cannihalism and head hunting are frowned npon, many strange practices from the past are still

For example when a garden is ready to be planted, men of the village stretch out on the ground in a long row and roll themselves all the way across the tand to "squeeze out any

The world famous Mud Men still perform that ceremony, which is reputed to have originated when a warrior fell in a puddle of white mud and frightened the wits out of the enemy as a "ghost man." That is the word still used by natives to describe white men.

Although dark brown in color, New Guinea people do not have the features of Negroid races of Africa. The average per capita consumption of yams is about five

NATTVE DANCERS: New Guinea's native tribesmen participate in regular dances and

perpetuate their traditional customs. pounds per day. They also eat a tot tapioca,

hananas and other native fruits. There are many giant frogs in the country which has 300 inches of rainfall per year, but the natives find the idea of eating frog legs

quite repugnant. Some customs and wood carvings, especially in the Sepik River area, indicate visits by beings from another planet; and one of the frequently reported modern day cases of a

UFO sighting occurred in New Guinea.

During the period of French rule prior to World War II each village had two chiefs one for political matters and one for religious matters. Burial practices are rather unique consisting of a 30 day ceremony which includes embalming with smoke and mud.

The corpse is then placed on a seat on a hillside overlooking the village. When it finally falls apart, bones are put in a cave which serves as a community hurial place.

Suzan Mubarak is an activist

Education, charity, women's causes appeal to new first lady

CAIRO, (AP) — Suzan Mubarak like her predecessor Jihan Sadat, is an activist

involved in promoting education, charity organizations and women's causes despite criticism from conservative Muslims. The wife of president-designate Hosni Mnbarak, who was elected Tuesday to succeed assassinated President Anwar Sadat,

she will move into the role of first lady on Oct. 15 wheo her husband is to be sworn in. Mrs. Muharak is a "delightful lady," with "a ready smile aod a sparkle" in her hazel

eyes, said one friend, while another described her as "graceful, intelligent and witty." At 39, Mrs. Mubarak is studying for her master's degree in sociology at the American University in Cairo (AUC), where she received her bachelor's degree in 1977.

Her master's thesis, due for presentation in a few weeks, is entitled: "Deprived Children in Poor Areas." She gathered practical experience for the study while working on a

program she began in five schools in Cairo's poor areas. The object was to teach handicapped children to read and write, as well as a few skills.

around their neck as bones and shells

"My sincere wish is that they grow up to be self-dependent citizens," she told an interviewer recently. "I would like to see children in poor areas get a glass of milk and a full meal each day.

Like her predecessor, Mrs. Mnbarak has been criticized hy conservatives who say she should stay at home fulfilling a traditional Islamic woman's role.

Mrs. Mubarak and Mrs. Sadat also share a similar family heritage. Mrs. Mubarak's mother was Welsh, and Mrs. Sadat's was English. Both womeo have worked hard to help their favorite charities. Que of their common interests is the S.O.S. Children's

"I love my work dearly and draw great satisfaction from seeing the children learn. The hope they may take active part in the development of the country is a great reward in itself," Mrs. Muharak said.

Like Mrs. Sadat, she is active in fundraising and is the current head of the American University International Alumni Board: which is trying to set up income-generating projects to overcome the school's financial

"AUC is important to Egypt. Its liberal arts education program is an asset to our developing natioo and we should help it expand its services," she told the board in a meeting last month." We must all work

together to put up a plan that will work." Founded in 1919, AUC is funded in part by the U.S. Agency for International Development and receives private donations and research grants.

It curreotly has 1,000 undergraduates and 500 graduate students. About 80 percent are Egyptian, 10 percent are American and the rest are from various Eastern, European and Africao countries.

Mrs. Mubarak's sons, Gamal 21, and Alaa

19, both study at AUC. Mrs. Mubarak met her husband wheo he

was a pilot in the air force, and they married when she was 17. Even after he became vicepresident in 1975, they maintained a quiet life-style, choosing to live in a small treeshaded villa in Heliopolis, a Cairo suhurb.

Official sources say they expect the Mubaraks to remain in the two-story home, hut the president may use the Orouha Presidential Palace, near their home for official functions.

'It would suit Mrs. Muharak perfectly," said a friend. "She loves her home and

Initial research complete

Isolation of gene could precede curing cancer in initial stages

NEW YORK (LAT) — Scientists at Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory and two other major research institutions have made what is described as possibly a major breakthrough m understanding human cancer - the isolation of a gene that transforms a healthy cell into a cancer cell.

The research teams, working separately and simultaneously, also have found evidence that apparently identical genes can be found in different types of tumors, with the Cold Spring Harbor researchers on Long Island finding a common gene in colon and lung tumors - forms of cancer responsible for more than 150,000 deaths annually.

According to the scientists involved, the work may eventually lead to the development of procedures to screen persons for genes that could trigger the development of a tumor, although they emphasize such a development

may be many years away.

The findings at Cold Spring Harbor where a genc carrying the genetic code for the reproduction of a human bladder tumor was isolated only recently — and at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and the Sidney Farber Cancer Research Institute in Boston, are being described in terms ranging from "a significant advance" to "a major, hreakthrough." But the comments are all tempered, even by the scientists themselves, by a cautious " if" - if the as yet unpublished findings can be replicated by other sci-

entists. The current research effort, begun in Boston more than two years ago in the belief that such genes must exist, provides a piece of the puzzle as to why and how normal cells are transformed into tumor cells.

According to Michael Wigler, the molecular biologist who heads the Cold Spring Harbor team, "the very encouraging thing is that the same gene has been found in two different tumor sources, because that indicated that there may be some common thing that's responsible for an unhealthy perceotage of

cancers." The isolation of human tumor genes would be an "nbsolutely major" step in the understanding of cancer, said Dr. Frank Rauscher, senior vice president of the American Cancer Society.

"The fact that there are identifiable geoes in humans that can code for a tumor means we have a handle on how that gene is switched on, what it does, and can perhaps learn how to interfere with it," he said. While scientists have known for the past 21/2 years that the "blueprints" for tumor

production are carried by some genes -

something suspected for many years — it is only in the past few months the genes have been isolated. Wigler and his associates at Cold Spring

Harbor, molecular hiologists Manuel Perucho, Kenji Shimizu and Mitchell Goldfarb, say they have screened a large numbers of tumor cells, including lung, breast, colon and bladder tumors, as well as neurohlastomas brain tumors and have found so-called dominant genes in "about 25 percent of them."

Geoffrey Cooper, of the Sidney Farber Cancer Research Institute, said his group has very recently succeeded in isolating a gene in chicken leukemia, and according to Robert Weinberg, a research scientist at M.I.T., "we have isolated part or all of human leukemia, human bladder and human coloo carcinoma

genes...over the last several mooths." None of the scientists has published reports of their latest findings, and Weinherg, who together with Cooper published the first papers in this area of research, was particularly reluctant to discuss their latest unpublished

The entire body of recent work, said Weinberg, represents "a very big breakthrough," but "I would be embarrassed to have my work discuss in any detail" before it is reviewed by other scientists and accepted for

publication in a respected journal. Wigler and his associates at Cold Spring Harbor agreed to discuss their work, they said, in the belief that public understanding of science is best furthered by a willingness of

scientists to discuss their work. In a recent interview at the lah, Wigler explained how the tedious business of screen-

ing tumors for dominant genes works. "The first line experiment is to take DNA the basic chemical hlueprint of life from tumors and ask whether that DNA can...cause normal cells to become malignant," he explained.

The DNA from the human tumor is then inserted in normal mouse cells, which have proven to be very receptive to foreign DNA. We look a coople of weeks later for the appearance of malignant cells," said Wigler.
"A normal cell will form a fairly uniform single layer on a petri dish, but if one cell becomes transformed malignant its progeny begin to pile up and they form a very distinctive cell colony we call a focus. When those cells are grown up they are tumorgenic."

The genes, explained Cold Spring Harbor's Goldfarb, leave what might be described as "finger prints" by which their presence can actual isolation of the triggering gene is an extremely tedious technical procedure and is dependent upon recent hreakthroughs in molecular cloning.

"You are looking for something that is one part in a million, because the human genome human genetic package contains enough material to code for a million genes." Wigler said. "The really critical question is: What is the role of the gene in the actual tumor?" Wigler said. "We're going to study the gene isolated from the hladder tumor."

Members of Wigler's group stress that they do not know where the gene they have isolated fits into the formation of a tumor. While they know that if they insert gene into normal cells it will cause the transformation of the cells into a tumor, they do not know what role this plays in the cancer process, or if many genes may be involved.

"All the studies of tumors and their variahility suggest that their creation is a very complex phenomenon that must be multigenic in origin." Wigler said. "So at the very best we're probably looking at one single stage in the development of a malignant cell." Because none of the new work has been published in scientific journals, experts asked to comment on the significance of the new findings stressed that their statements are based on confirmation of the scientists' work.

Rauscher, of the American Cancer Society, said that if the new work holds up under careful scientific scrutiny it will represent a major, major breakthrough, equivalent to finding the cause of a major disease." Dr. Robert Gallo, chief of the Laboratory of Cancer Cell Biology at the National Cancer

Institute, was oot quite as effusive. "It represents a major step forward," said Gallo, hut "I wouldn't term it a major hreakthough...it sounds like a significant advantace. These people know what they're doing." Wigler's group is funded in major part by the National Cancer Institute.

The scientists involved in this new genetic work say that it might eventually lead to the development of procedures to screen individuals to learn if the cancer-carrying gene has become active. Individuals might go to their physician's office, have a blood sample drawn, and then learn that they were carrying an active tumor gene, Wigler said. Then he said, stressing that he is dealing in pure speculation, it might be possible to begin treatment

at the disease's initial stages. But such potential clinical application of the work is years down the research road, scientists say.

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Phillies, Dodgers too

Brewers keep in the running

NEW YORK, Oct. 10 (AP) — The Mil-waukee Brewers, the Los Angeles Dodgen and the Philadelphia Phillies kept their hopes alive in the major league playoff series Fri-

While the Oakland A's sailed to the American League West title with a 4-1 victory Friday night over Kansas City Royals, the Brewers. Dodgers and the Phillies won their matches in their respective division playoffs.

All trailing 3-0 in their series, the Brewers beat the New York Yankees 5-3 in the AL East playoffs, the Dodgers tripped the Houston Astros 6-1 in the National League West and the Phillies stopped the Montreal Expos 6-2 in the NL East to stave off elimination. Those three series all continue Friday.

"A lot of us went through lean years, drew strength from them, and that makes this all the more beautiful," said Rick Langford, the winning pitcher Friday night for the revital-

The A's, who won five straight division title from 1971 to 1975, were last in the AL West in 1979, winning only 54 games and drawing a woeful total of 306,000 fans that season.

"If we had won this series, we still would have a record under 500 going into the championship series," said Larry Gura, Kansas City's losing pitcher Friday night. "That



wouldn't have been fair. The best club in a division should be the one in that series, and the best club in this division is the A's."

The Royals, who had taken four of the last five division pennants, collected 10 hits off Langford, equaling their total through the first two games. But they wasted most of the

they failed to socre.

Langford went 71-3 innings for the victory, and Underwood and Dave Beard held Kansas City hitless the rest of the way. Rickey Henderson provided the lion's share of the Oakland offense by reaching base four times and scoring three runs.

Paul Molitov socked a tie-hreaking leadoff homer in a two-run eight inning and Ted Simmon's drove in three runs with a borner and a double as Milwaukee defeated New York. Simmons' two-run homer in the seventh inning snapped a 19-inning scoring drought by the normally hard-hitting Brew-

"I think for the first time in three days, we feel like we're alive," Simmons said. "To go down 2-0 is a down thing, But now I think we've come alive again.

Fingers, who saved 28 games during the regular season, was the winner this time, while Tommy John, the Yankees' lefthanded ace, was the loser.

Larry Christenson saved the Philadelphia Phillies from losing their throne by combining with two relivers to beat the Montreal Expos while Steve Garvey hit a two-run homer in the first and Burt Hooton allowed just three hits over seven innings to lead Los Angeles to victory over the Houston Astros.

of final spot Poland virtually assured

LEIPZIG. East Germany, Oct. 10 (Agencies) - Poland made sure of a place in the 1982 World Cup Soccer finals hy beating East Germany 3-2 Saturday in a match that drew a crowd of 85,000.

The Poles shocked the East German defence when 38-year-old Andrzej Szarmach scored in the first minute. Soon Wlodzimierz Smolarek raced through to make it

The East Germans, needing a win to retain hope of a place in the finals, recovered fast and pressed until halftime. They combined well but could not crack the Polish defence.

The Poles had lost Szarmach, injured after scoring the first goal - his 32nd in 59 internationals. Andrzej Iwan replaced him.

Soon after halftime Schnuphase scored for the Germans from a penalty hut Smolarek restored the Poles' two-goal margin. Midway through the half, Joachim Streich cut the German deficit for the second and last time. Switzerland beat Romania in a Group Four

qualifying match 2-1 and practically crushed Romania's hopes for a berth in the final. Some 65,000 fans in the August 23

Stadium here saw what some Romanian sports commentators said was the most disappointing match played by the Romanian

The Swiss were considered underdogs in the group, but with a clever defense factic and dangerous counterattacks were able to take two badly needed points from the Roma-

England and Hungary were now considered the most likely teams to represent Group Four in the World Cup.

Encouraged by a scoreless first half, the Swiss continued their defensive tactic in the second, hut immediately put two strikers into the team once Romania led 1-0.

Balaci executed a free kick with a hard shot that left Swiss goalie without chance. Immediately strikers Eilia and Sleuthi were sent into the attack.

Zappa equalized after an indirect kick and Luethy outplayed two defense players and goalie Cristian for the final 2-1 score.

Although the Romanians were more offensive, they appeared slower and far too complicated to get the hall into the Swiss net. After the Balaci goal center-forward Georgescu had the 2-0 on the tip of his boot, hut hombed the ball from nine meters

straight into Burgener's hands.

Referee attacked

Indonesian referee Hardjowasito Sudarso had to be escorted from the pitch by police Saturday following a controversy-packed World Cup Asia-Oceania qualifying match in

which Knwait beat New Zealand 2-1.
At fulltime, the referee was surrounded by police and escorted through a hostile crowd. Spectators pelted Sudarso with cans and several were dragged away by police as he left

Vijay Amritraj surprises Solomon

McEnroe beaten twice in two days MELBOURNE, Oct. 10 (Agencies) -Amritraj plays top-seeded Bjorn Borg of

John McEnroe, New York's world No. 1 was beaten 6-7, 6-1, 6-3 by fellow-American Eliot Teltscher in the semifinal of a \$400,000 Challenge Tennis tournament at Festival Hall here Saturday,

Teltscher will play compatriot Gene Mayer, who beatAustralia's Peter McNamara 6-3, 6-3. in the final.

McEnroe, who lost Friday night to South Africa's Johan Krick, said: "I have no confidence in my serve but I can't give any excuses because I've had five days here and enough time to get used to the conditions." Kriek ranked 15th in world standings,

defeated McEnroe in a thrilling three set match 3-6, 6-3, 6-3 and then walked abruptly at of a post-match press conferen being ignored by reporters for 10 minutes while they asked McEnroe how he lost. Following the match Kriek was ushered in to join the press conference. After waiting for

10 minutes as reporters questioned McEnroe about his loss, Kriek said: "Thanks for the questions boys," and walked out. He told reporters he had planned a six-week break before beating McEnroe and

now he would have to reconsider. Kriek ran down every possible ball and was able to neutralize McEnroe's normally lethal cross court backhand.

Meanwhile, Vijay Amritraj needed just 15 minutes Friday to win the first set, struggled to a second-set tichreaker where he withstood set point, and then won the tiebreaker to defeat Flarold Solomon 6-1, 7-6 on the



John McEnroe

second day of the \$300,000 Edmonton Tennis Challenge.

Amritraj, a 29-year-old native of Madras, India, was devastating in the first set. His booming serve provided him with eight aces and his pinpoint shots down the sidelines were nearly imposible for Solomon to reach. In upsetting Solomon, the tournament's No. 5 seed, the ninth-seeded Amrilraj was

ahead 5-0 after just 11 minutes of play.

"I felt my timing was very good in the first tor over Sandy Collins. set," he said of his play, "Especially the way I Prakash whips Lucky Ballesteros advances

Ballesterns beat Bernhard Langer 5 and 4 in the sentifinals of the World Matchplay Championship at Wentworth Saturday.

Earlier, Ballesteros, playing marvellous golf and with luck on his side, was four-up on Langer after 18 holes. Ballesteros, two down after four holes, stormed hack to finish with a six-under-par to and Langer could not be blamed for looking a little bewildered.

The German was round in 71, good scoring considering the damp, underfoot conditions, vet he was made to look almost second-class as Ballesteros fired seven birdies in the last 15

Langer could rue his misfortune at the 16th and 17th holes, where the Spaniard rode his luck. At the 380-yard 16th, Ballesteros pushed out his second shot hut it struck a spectator, bounced back onto the green to

within six feet, and down went the putt for a winning birdie three.

Then at the long 17th his drive was sailing out of bounds only to hit a tree and bounce back into play. Ballesteros, all smiles, promptly got a hridie four for a lucky half. Langer was again denied at the last where. after he had shot another hirdie. Ballesteros holed out from 14 feet to halve the hole and go into lunch well satisfied.

So, this unofficial championship of Europe Langer is the leading money-winner and Ballesteros generally considered the best looked bound for Spain.

In the other semifinal Open champion Bill Rogers was struggling against fellow-Texan, Ben Crenshaw, and was two down at lunch. Rogers, round in 72 to 70, was one-up after four holes, hut from this point Crenshaw played the superior golf.

to 3-0 lead Karpov spurts

MERANO, Italy, Oct. 10 (R) - World chess champion Anatoly Karpov Friday advanced halfway to retaining his title when he beat challenger Victor Korchnoi for the third time in their championship series.

Korchnot resigned on his 53rd move, conceding the fourth game of the series to the

30-year-old Soviet Champion. Karpov won the first two games and the best Korchnoi has been able to manage so far was a draw in the third game. The championship goes to the first player winning six

Despite adjourning in a hopeless position Thursday night, Korchnoi, 50. played on Friday in the hope of a rare mistake by his longtime adversaty. But no mistake came and Karpov's incisive technique carried him smoothly to victory in 12 moves which took as many minutes from the resumption of play.

Korchnoi opened his scaled 41 st move and desperately pushed forward a passed black pawn. But Karpov ignored the diversion and the challenger indicated his resignation on move 53 by signing his score sheet and silently leaving the stage.

Lev Alhurt, a grandmaster who also left the Soviet Union, said Friday night: "If Korchnoi can draw the next five or six games Karpov may become unsettled and a real fight might take place." But Canadian international master Camille Coudari, commenting on the state of the match and Korchnol's state of mind, said: "It's impossible for him to play under these conditions."

Korchnoi's aides have said they believe his play is being affected by anxiety about the family he left behind in the Soviet Union when he defected in 1976. He is now hased in Sweden in one of four quarterfinal matches Saturday. It will be the first match of the tournament for Borg, Jose-Luis Clerc of Argentina, Brian Gottfried of the U.S. and Wojtek Fibak of Poland.

In Barcelona, top-seeded Ivan Lendl of Czechoslovakia and second-seeded Guil-;. lermo of Argentina moved into the semifinals of the \$175,000 Count of Godo Tennis Tournament.

The two other semi-finalists were fourthseeded Yankick Noah of France and Eddie Dibbs of the United States.

The results in the quarter-finals matches were: Lendi defeated sixth-seeded Adriano Panatta, Italy, 6-3, 3-6, 6-2; Noah defeated Tomas Smid, Czechoslovakia, 6-2, 6-4: Dibbs defeated Pedro Rebolledo, Chile, 1-6. 6-3, 6-2; and Vilas defeated fifth-seeded balazs taroczy, Hungary, 6-1, 6-1.

In the women's section, top-seeded Martina Navratilova easily defeated Barbara Hallquist 6-1, 6-1 Friday to advance to the semi-finals of the \$125,000 Florida Federal Tennis Open.

In Saturday's match, Navratilova will meet No. 3-seed Sylvia Hanika, who defeated Kathy Rinaldi, 0-6, 6-3, 6-4 Friday.

In other quarterfinal action Friday, Mary Lou Piatek upset No. 4-seed Wendy Turnbull 7-5, 6-1. Piatek's semifinal opponent will be West German Bettuna Bunge, a 6-4, 6-1 vic-

Misbun Sidek

KUALA LUMPUR, Oct. 10 (AFP) -Indonesia's Hadiyanto will have the chance of avenging his compatriot Liem Swie King's defeat at the hands of China Han Jian when they meet in the men's singles semifinals of the inaugural World Cup Badminton Satur-

On Friday, Hadiyanto beat Denmark's Martin Frost 17-15, 15-3.. The other semifinal will be contested between World Games champion Chen Chang Jie of China and current All-England champion Prakash Padukone of India. While Chen Chang Jie beat Malaysia's Jalani Sidek 15-8, 15-7; Prakash whipped Mishun Sidek (Malaysia)

Pakistanis make semis

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia, Oct. 10 (AP) - All four seeded Pakistanis, Fahim Gul, Umar Hayat. Atlas Khan and Jamsheed Gul, qualified for the men's semi-finals of the Malaysian Squash Open Championship Friday night.

In the women's division, Jenny Trowse of Malaysia, scored the first upset hy edging second-seed Teresa Dorey of Australia to move into the semi-finals with Sue Paton, Lim Slok Hui of Singapore and B. Kumari of

India. Results: (Men's quarterfinals) Fahim Gul (Pakistan) beat Chong Hon Ton (Singapore) 9-1. 9-4. 9-1: Jamsheed Gul (Pakistan) beat Abdul Rehman (Pakistan) 9-5, 9-1, 9-3; Atlas Khan (Pakistan) beat Rahim Gul (Pakistan) 10-9, 9-0, 9-6; Umar Hayat (Pakistan) beat Shams Zaman (Pakistan)

9-5, 9-1, 9-5. Women's (quarterfinals): Sue Paton (Singapore) beat Jackei Yip (Malaysia) 9-2, 9-0, 9-0; Lim Siok Hui (Singapore) beat Hony Sharman (India) 9-0, 9-3, 9-4, B. Kumari (India) beat Anna Kronenburg (Malaysia) 9-6, 9-0, 9-2; Jenny Trowse (Malaysia) beat Teresa Dorey (Australia) 9-4, 7-9, 9-1, 9-0.



Alvin Mertin

English soccer results

Ipswich keep top berth committed an error within the first minute which allowed Steve McMahon to put Everton ahead, but scored a 39th minute equal-

Everton holds West Ham

O'Callaghan goal helps

LONDON, Oct. 10 (R) - English soccer

league leaders Ipswich bounced back from

last week's defeat at Southampton to beat

Wolverhampton 1-0 to stay top of the First

Ipswich, who squandered a 3-1 lead to lose

4-3 against Southampton, made no mistake

this time after Kevin O'Callaghan put them

ahead in the eighth minute with his first goal

O'Callaghan is Ipswich's record 250,000 sterling (\$450,000) signing early last year.

His winner lifted the leaders to 20 points from

Swansea sustained their splendid form

since being promoted from Division Two at

the end of last season with a 2-0 win over

Arsenai. Goals by Leighton James and Max

Thompson continued struggling Arsenal's dismal form and lifted the Welsh team into

second spot with 19 points from nine

West Ham remained the only unbeaten

First Division side after a 1-1 draw against

Everton. Center half Alvin Martin was the

villain who turned hero for West Ham. He

Division Saturday.

for the club.

nine games.

matches.

West Ham slipped from second to fourth on 17 points, while Tottenham climbed into third place on 18 with a 2-0 victory against

Stoke. Argentine Osvaldo Ardiles put Tottenham ahead and Garth Crooks sealed victory with the second goal in his first game of the season after a cartilage operation.

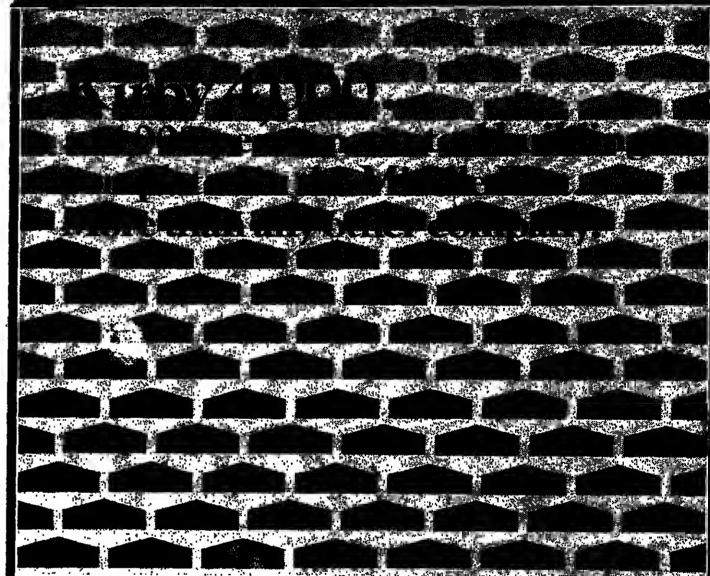
The 103rd clash between city rivals Manchester United and Manchester City ended ina goallessdrawwhich meant United dropped a place to fifth on 16 points.

·European champions Liverpool trounced Leeds 3-0 to jump six places to seventh. Ian Rush put Liverpool ahead and added their third goal, while the tally was completed when Trevor Cherry conceded an own goal.

Former European Cup winners Notting-ham Forest stayed sixth with 15 points when they salvaged a 1-1 draw against Middlesbrough. Forest trailed to an own goal by Bryn Gunn soon after halftime but Justin Fashanu equalized with his first goal since his one million sterling (\$1.8 million) transfer from Norwich earlier this season.

Southampton crashed 4-0 at Birmingham where Alan Ball, Southampton's former England midfield player, and Birmingham defender Mark Dennis were both sent off. Birmingham destroyed the visitors after a goalless first half, with Frank Worthington and Neil Whatmore both getting two goals.

Champions Aston Villa continued to struggle and are 16th in the 22-team division after a 1-1 draw with Coventry.



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BLONDIE

B.C.

HAGAR

SOCIETY

SMALL

WIZARD

SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS

Yesterday's Answer

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25 Athlete's asset 39 Totality

26 Bluster

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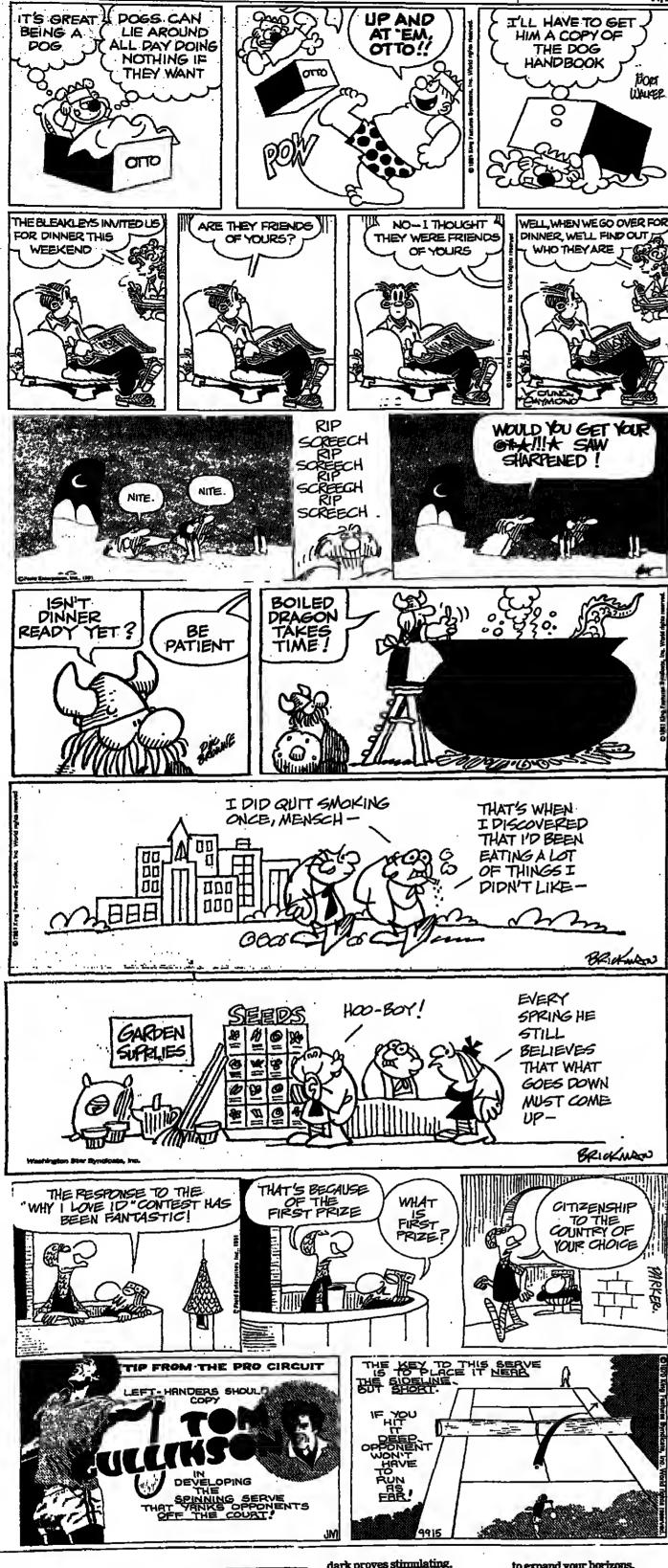
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19 Fencing foil

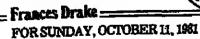
23 Unyielding

16 Rodgers'

22 Shut up



Your Individual Horoscope



What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your hirth Sign.

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Interruptions interfere with

your need for privacy. You have ambivalent feelings about mingling with others. Evening brings improvement. TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20) Social life is active, but the inclination to overdo is strong.

You'll be pleased by one new introduction, though. Don't scatter energies.

(May 21 to June 20) Lots of talk with but little result may be the outcome of much of this day. Still, towards nightfall, you meet with a new opportunity.

(June 21 to July 22) Company may overstay their welcome. In-laws could be troublesome. An unexpected development after dark proves stimulating. LEO

(July 23 to Aug. 22) After much discussion, you'll reach agreement about an investment or joint expenditure. Be careful of expenses when traveling. **VIRGO**

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)
Togetherness is on your agenda, but you'll have to watch spending. Don't try to impress others with anything but your true personality. LIBRA

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Goard against overwork. Don't take on more than you can handle comfortably. Evening brings new work and financial opportunities.

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Ill-advised involvements may be more trouble than they are worth. Still, you should not give up your desire to expand your horizons.
SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) You'll have a host of visitors now, but cut it short if others start to drain you. You'll enjoy

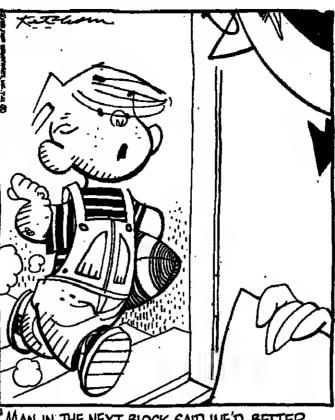
happy domesticity after dark. (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) You could make errors in judgment now. Be careful in whom you confide. Remember to fulfil promises. Evening

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) **AQUARIUS** It's a time for money to come in and go out. Try to keep the financial ledger on the plus side. Career opportunity beckons.

brings good news.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) You may be uncertain in your career goals. Don't use shopping as an escape trip. You'll get mexpectedly good advice around nightfall

DENNIS the MENACE



'MAN IN THE NEXT BLOCK SAID WE'D BETTER HAVE A GOOD LAWYER DO WE ?"

agabnews Calendar

SAUDI ARABIA
9:00 Quran
9:15 Cartoons
10:15 Children's Songs
10:20 The Developing Minds
10:50 Arabic Series
12:02 Foreign Series
12:40 Arabic Series
12:40 Carbic Series KUWAIT Channel 2
7:00 Queen
7:05 Sierra
8:00 News
8:15 Islam in Nort
9:05 Trapper John
9:45 Survival
10:15 Cdbb
DAC ALLCHAR DUBAI Channel 10 5:00 Quran 5:15 Religious Talk 5:30 Cartoons 6:00 Ninja Battles 1:40 Close Down
(Evening Period)
5:00 Quran
5:10 Quraons
6:15 Local Arabic News
6:30 Religious Symposiu
7:10 From the Folkiore
7:45 English News
8:00 TV Magazine
9:30 Arabic News
Pragam Praview 1:40 Close Down 6:30 Children's Sories 7:00 Family 8:00 Local News 8:10 Arabic Series RAS AL-KHAIMAH 5:45 Ouran 6:00 Kimba 6:25 Laredo 7:15 Untamed World 7:40 Theater of Stars 8:25 Rolfin on the River 8:25 Feature Film 10:15 Bill Crosby Show 10:40 Rookies view 11:00 Arabic Play Bahrain DUBAI QATAR Channel 33 Channel 4 4:00 Ouran

Religious Talk
4:20 Program Preview
4:25 Cartoons
4:50 Children's Program
6:00 Exploring the R 6:00 Quran 6:16 Cartoons 6:30 Here's Bo 7:00 Sapphire : 7:30 Who Dun 3:00 Quran 3:15 Religious Program 3:30 Children's Daily See 4:00 Cartoon 4:30 Eskimon

6:35 Entimos 5:15 Daily Arabic Series 6:00 Arabic News 6:15 Daily Comedy Serie 6:45 Cultural Seminary 7:35 Daily Arabic Series 8:00 Arabic News Radio Francaise Saudi Arabia

SECTION FRANCAISE DIEDDAR Longueurs d'ondes : — FM 98 Member Time Sanday

2:00 Opening
2:01 Holy Quran
2:06 Program Revie
2:07 Gerns of Guida
2:12 Light Music
2:15 On Islam
2:25 Light Music
3:00 News
3:10 Press Review
3:10 Lens & Bound
3:20 Youth Welfare
3:50 Youth Welfare
3:50 Closedown
Time Sanday
8:00 Opening 8h15Bonjoor 8h20 Varietes 8h30 Fenetre sur le p 8h45 Orient Pr Occid 8h50 Musique 9h00 Informations 8:00 Opening
8:01 Holy Quran
8:06 Program Review
8:07 Geors of Guidance
8:12 Light Mosic
8:15 The Evening Show
8:45 Companions of the Prophet
9:00 Arabic by Radio
9:15 Dates to Remember
9:30 News
9:40 S. Chronicle
9:45 Sounds of the Eighties
10:15 Music Mochine
10:45 A Small World

Vacation da Solive da Diamache
18h00 Ouverture
18h01 Versets Ez Commentaire
18h10 Musique Cinsique
18h15 Varietes
18h30 Emission Culturelle : l'Arabe par la Radio
18h45 Emission de Varietes : Periscope
19h15 Jeumente et Sport
19h25 Musique
19h30 Informations
19h40 Revue de Presse
19b45 Varietes : Musique Orientale
19h58 Cloture Vacation du Solvee du Di

VOA BBC Sembry.

0700 Newsdesk
0730 Moment Musical
0745 Financial Review
0755 Reflections
0800 World News
0815 Letterfors
0830 The Maid of the Mill
0845 Letter from America
0900 Newsdesk
0930 Jazz for the Asking
1000 World News 0600 - 0900 The Breakfast Show 1800 News and Topisal Show
1730 The small, latrice
Gerald C. Potter
1800 Radio Newarcei
1815 Concert Hali
1900 World News
1909 Commentary
1915 From our own
1900 condenses pondent 1935 Financial Review 1000 World News 1009 News about Britain 1015 From our own Corres

1800 News and Topisal Reports
1815 New Horizons
1830 Issues in the News
1830 Issues in the News
1900 Special English News
1910 Words and Their Stories
1915 Special English Peature: People in America
1930 Music USA Standards
2000 News and New Products
USA
2015 Critics Choice
2030 Staffo One
2100 Special English News
2110 Words and Their Stories
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1945 Letter from America
2000 World News
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2040 Reflections
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2100 World News
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2115 Radio Newsreel
2130 How we listen to Music
2200 Country Style
2215 Rudio Thater: That
Bread should be so dear
2300 World News
2309 Commentary
2315 Letterbox
2330 Smaley Half-Hour
2400 Meet...
2415 The Pleasure's yours
0109 Science in Action
0140 Reflections
0145 Sportneaff 1015 From our own Correspondent
1030 Clamical Record Review
1045 Washington Square
1100 World News
1109 Reflections
1115 The Pleasure's Yours
1200 World News
1209 British Press Review
1215 People and Politics
1245 Sports Review
1315 The Waltz
1330 Refigious Services
1400 World News
1409 News about British
1415 Letter from America
1430 Play of the Week
1330 Balear's Half-Dozen
1600 World News
1609 Commentary
1615 Good Books
1630 Short Story
1645 The Sandi Jones Reques 2200 News and Topical Reports
2215 New Horizons
2230 Issues and Ann (1800 - 0100) vil45 Sportscall 0200 World News 0209 Comme

Radio Pakistan Morning Frequencies: 17662, 17845, 21780 (KHZ) Wavelengths: 16.98, 16.81, 13.82 (meters) 7:45 Religious Program

Music Mechine

A Small World

Concert Choice

A Rendezvous With Dreams
Closedown

8:00 News 8:10 Request Music 8:30 historical Notes 9:00 News 9:03 Listeners Mail

Frequencies: 17910, 21485, 21755 (KHZ)
Wavelengthe: 16.74, 13.96, 13.79 (metern)
4:30 Religious Program
4:46 New Stars (Music)
5:15 Sports Round-up
5:45 One Composer
4:00 Means 6:00 News 6:15 Press Review 6:20 On This Day

KH

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Constitution Course College 6424703

Bab Sharif, in front of the Public hospital Kilo I, Makkah Rossi, Amoudi Bidg. Khalid iba Al-Walid Stree Al-Agoobi Pharmacy 6511015 Khalid ibu Al-Walid Pharmacy Ba Jaber Pharmacy 6429718 King Khaled Street, near Badr Bakery Al-Saquif Pharmacy
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Om El Haman Pharma

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Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS 43 "-1 Indonesian of Spain' island DOWN 5 "— Mater" 1 Brute 2 Muslim 11 Ardor deity 12 Prison 3 U.S. cabinet

release post 13 Spanish duke Sentimental 14 Step out Mood" 15 Saint, in Portuguese 5 Quick 6 Debbie 16 Equivocate

Reynolds 17 Tennis bout 18 Filamentous film 7 Familiar 20 Three (It.) 21 Be officious 22 Poker hand 23 Resource reform school 26 Type of race 27 Appointment

28 Hastened off 29 Candlenut tree 30 Remark 34 Palindromic parent

35 Fall mo. **36** Be in bock 37 Emulate Earhart 39 Actress Nagel 40 French

city 41 German art song 42 Characteristics

ML

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR S LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

ORT LOPL

SPSAHRF GJIW OJIFR HPGF MT PTJLORW, - JHK

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: NOTHING IS MORE ADROIT THAN

IRREPROACHABLE CONDUCT.—MME. DE MAINTENON © 1981 King Feetures Syndicate, Inc.

Contract 3

Chester Sludgebucket

South dealer. Neither side vulnerable. NORTH **♠**A K 8 3 ♥72

108752 EAST WEST **♠**J9764 **♦**Q 10 ♥K 10863 010953

♥QJ5 **₽**Q943 **◆**K 6 SOUTH **452**

VA94 OAKQ862 **♣**AJ The bidding:

South West North East 10 Pass 1 • Pass 3NT

Opening lead — six of hearts.

Let's first imagine you're an average bridge player. Let's then stretch your imagination further and assume there's a national championship in progress at a nearby emporium. Since you've never seen the experts play, you decide to go there to see for yourself whether these sharks are as good as they're cracked up to

You get there bright and early one day and sit down alongside

Sludgebucket (South), an expert who's said to be almost as

good as he thinks he is. On the very first hand be gets to three notrump. Maybe you wouldn't have bid his hand that way, but, when dummy appears, you realize that our hero stumbled into the best

contract. Mr. Sludgebucket ducks two rounds of hearts and wins the third one with the ace. Since that's what you'd have done, you are not particularly im-

pressed. But when he next leads a spade to the king, you start to wonder why in the world he did this rather than run his diamonds first. You get no time to consider

the question, because Mr. S. leads a diamond from dummy and plays low when East follows with the jack! This also proves to be a lucky shot, because he winds up making three notrump, whereas he would have gone down had he tried to run the diamonds by leading them from his hand.

When you go home to study the hand, you realize it was more than just plain luck that induced Mr. S. to choose this method of play, and that maybe be knows a thing or two more about the game than the crowd you play with knows. It Chester kind of makes you think. © 1981 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

CAN STILL GRIND CORN





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Internationa

Chiang predicts victory

PAGE 8

Nationalist Chinese display army might

TAIPE1, Taiwan, Oct 10(Agencies) — The Republic of China celebrated its National Day with a parade of guided missiles Saturday, one day after the latest peace overture

President Chiang Ching-kuo presided over the parade of 12,000 military cadets, troop-ers, reservisis aid women's self-defense forces marching in goosestep.

The go-minute procession included tanks mobilized vehicles carrying heavy artillery, the "Kung Feng" missile built by Nationalist China and other military hardware. The planned participation of 140 jets and belicopters was called off because of cloudy weather.

'Double Ten" (Oct. 10) day marks the 70th anniversary of the 1911 revolution in which Sun Yat-sen guided the Nationalists to the overthrow of China's last emperor. Among those who watched the parade were

Comet, sun collided, data shows

WASHINGTON, Oct. 10 (AP) - A comet collided violently with the sun two years ago, generating tremendous energy and scattering debris millions of miles across the solar system, U.S. Naval Research Laboratory scientists reported

The event, recorded by satellite instruments, is the first positive evidence of a celestial body colliding with the sun, said the laboratory's Dr. Donald J. Michels. It also marks the first time a comel has been discovered by a satellite.

Michels said the collision, which occurred Aug. 30, 1979, was recorded by an NRL experiment called solwind, operating aboard a Defense Department payload. Because of delays in releasing the spacecraft data for analysis, the event was not discovered until recently, he said.

Solwind monitors activity in the sun's outer corona using an occulting disc — or a permanent solar eclipse. "Total eclipses observed from the earth last no more than a few minutes," Michels said. "Solwind bas been able to observe the sun's corona through these artificial eclipses night and

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day for nearly three years." He said the comet passed through the instrument's field of vision as it streaked toward the sun and quickly disintegrated as it darted into the sun's blazing heat. We estimate that when the comet hit the sun, the energy released was about one thousand times the energy used in the United States during an entire year." Micbels reported.

Astronomers helieve the solar system is surrounded by a great halo of comets that travel at vast distances from the earth and sun, near the outer regions of the sun's gravitational influence.

They hypothesize that from time to time a gravitational tug, perhaps from a passing star, nudges one of these comets off its path onto a long fall inward toward the sun, a journey that may take thousands of

Michels said NRL researchers believe the comet spotted by solwind may have come from a special group of comets dubbed "sun-grazers" whose orbital paths often skim close to the sun.

He said about eight sun-grazers have been sighted by ground observatories in the last 300 years, but that many more may have escaped detection because of difficulty spotting them against the bright solar hackground.

"For example, the cornet detected by solwind was not sighted from the ground even though its tail was hrighter than

Venus," Michels said. The NRL is checking with ground observatories for any evidence of the comet's entry into the sun's atmosphere. perhaps a record of the energy released by the collision. Michels said. But this is insignificant when compared to the sun's normal energy output " he said. " As a result it may be difficult to find other evidence of the collision on the sun's chaotic

Ex-minister commits 'suicide' in Austria

VIENNA, Oct. 10(R) - Former Austrian Defense Minister Karl Lucigendorf, found shot dead near his hunting lodge, 80 kms south of Vienna Friday, committed suicide. police said Saturday. They said an autopsy confirmed that Luctgendorf, 66, shot himself through the mouth. His motive was not

Luetgendorf had been living on his estate in lower Austris since he resigned as defense minister in 1977.

Costa Rican President Odrigo Carazo Odio and his wife, U.S. congressmen, former U.S. amhassadors to Nationalist China and former chiefs of the U.S. Military Assistant Advisory Group (MAAG), officials said.

In an address after the procession, Chiang said, "The Kuomintang and mammoth military forces and the well-equipped outfits of the armed forces are the assurance for our

President Chiang said his government was determined to unify China and predicted victory in the next decade. He made no direct reference to Peking's latest series of peace overtures, including an invitation extended Friday for him and other Nationalist leaders

"We have been all the time thinking of our compatriots on the (Chinese) mainland and we are determined to unify China...," said Chiang who predicted this would be "the decade of victory in recovering the mainland." He said he was determined to unify China under the principles of nationalism, democracy and livelihood.

Later in the day, lion and dragon dances were staged throughout the island, and 9,800 rounds of fireworks were set off at the Tamsui River in suburban Taipei.

Meanwhile, a ranking government spokesman commented Friday that Peking's latest peace offer was "smiling offensive" and a prelude of a "military adventure."

Communist Party Chairman Hu Yaobang

Friday invited President Chiang Ching-kuo and other Nationalist government officials to visit mainland China as a call for unification between Peking and the Republic of China.

Dr. James Soong, Nationalist Chinese government spokesman, said that the Chinese Communists' peace overture was an escala-tion of "peace offensive." He said: Everyone knows that the Communists talk peace and then wage war. So we have been alarmed at the recent escalation of the Chinese Communist smiling offensive. This could be the prelude to a military adventure by the Chinese Communists over the Taiwan

"The world should not forget that the very constitution of the Chinese Communist regime includes a dedication to the subjugation of free China hy force and violence. Yet, never in their new peace offensive have the Chinese Communists renounced the use of

Our survival as a free society is not negotiable. It will never be compromised. Never shall we negotiate away what we have - our freedom, democracy and prosperity. The Chinese Communists have been baiting their trap with offers which they dare not extend to the people under their own control."

Soong added that Nationalist China's experience with the Communists was a long and bitter one. "The Communists have never made peace and never kept their agreements. The case of Tibet is still vividly remembered," he noted.

The Chinese Communists, he said, put on a hig show Friday, and foreign diplomats and correspondents have been on summons for

The government spokesman also said "rumors were rife that the Communists were going to do this or that about the Republic of China. The Communists had nothing new to say." Did they make all this fuss in order to conceal something?"

He described Peking's peace version as a "new speak." He urged the Chinese people to "heighten our vigilance and keep our faith with the aspirations of all the Chinese peole to be free. We shall beware of the Chinese Communists bearing false gifts, and we urge the free world to do likewise."

Obote tells Ugandans to respect human life

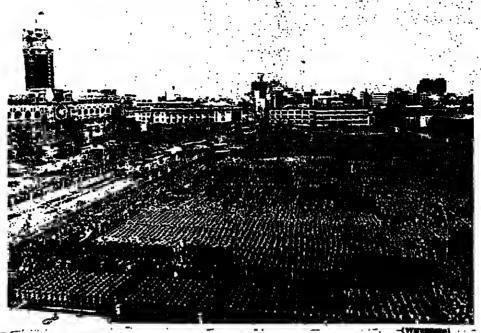
KAMPALA, Uganda, Oct. 10 (AP) -President Milton Obote marked Uganda's 19th anniversary of independence from Britain on Friday with an appeal to his country-

men to respect human life above all. The president made a hrief speech at Kololo airstrip on the outskirts of Kampala to a crowd of about 1,000 wbo gathered to bear him and watch a parade of troops, police. prison warders, government workers and

"I call on every citizen to respect above all human life," Obote told his audience, which included the vice president and defense minister, Paulo Muwanga, the army chief of staff, Brig. Ovite Ojok, senior cabinet officials, diplomats and government officials.

Obote's government, which came to power in an election last December, has been facing an escalating threat from guerrilla groups trying to overthrow him on the grounds that be

rigged the election.
Since last February, the anti-government guerrillas have been attacking police and military installations and planting land mines along well traveled roads. Innocent civilians have frequently been caught up in the violence, particularly when largely indisciplined Ugandan soldiers have mounted reprisal actions against the guerrillas.



TAIPEI PARADE: Over 12,000 military cadets, troopers, reservists and self-defent forces march at a parade on Republic of China's National Day in Taipei Saturday.

Massive peace parade demands N-free Europe

BONN, Oct. 10 (R) - West Germany's peace movement, in a massive challenge to NATO nuclear strategy, rallied a quarter of a million persons in Bonn Saturday at the biggest protest the country has seen since World War II. The demonstrators, mostly young pacifists, ecologists and leftists, came in 42 special trains and 3,000 huses to demand a nuclear-free Europe and protest against NATO plans to deploy U.S. Cruise and Persbing-2 missiles.

Some politicians had feared violence but the rally, staged in a park by Bonn's 18th century university, took on the air of a pop festival. By mid-afternoon, the only meident reported by police was the smashing of five office windows. The vast rally highlighted public opposition to the stance taken hy Chancellor Helmut Schmidt, who has championed NATO's 1979 decision to start deploying the new weapons in 1983 unless arms curbs are agreed with Moscow beforehand.

Attacks on President Ronald Reagan's tough military doctrine were one of the strongest themes. Banners proclaimed 'Reagan's Peace is our Death,' and one of the main speakers, veteran Free Democratic (FDP) politician William Borm, told the crowd: "Europe is not a U.S. nuclear colony, nor its accomplice in the worldwide power struggle with the Soviet Union."

Other speakers brainded U.S. Secretary of State Alexander Haig a "god of war" and claimed NATO and Soviet strategy would turn West Germany into a "superpower firing range."

Schmidt, who was in Cairo for the funeral of President Sadat, bas staked his career on carrying through the NATO decision in a bid to silence critics in his Social Democratic

(SPD) Party and the FDP, its coalition ally. He said in parliament Friday that the two protesting pacifist groups organizing the rally were wrong to associate with Communists who, he said, wanted people to think Soviet missiles stood for peace and American missiles for war.

Despite his warnings, party rifts were underscored by statements of support for the rally from 80 government deputies and fight-mg speeches by SPD and FDP politicians.

Left-winger Erhard Eppler, a member of the SPD presidium, the party's top executive body, told the rally the new missiles were not needed since NATO was already "more than the equal" of the Soviet-led Warsaw Pact. In an apparent sideswipe at the chancellor, Eppler said supporters of the peace movement were not afraid of heing defamed as vassals of the Communists.

"We will no longer allow ourselves to be browbeaten by people like (U.S. Defense Secretary Caspar) Weinberger, who first frightens us with the dynamic Communist. world revolution and then wonders aloud if the Soviet system-will end with a bang or a whimper," he said.

The Bonn rally was backed by the pro-Soviet West German Communist Party (DKP) and several other Marxist groupings, with banners urging West German with-drawal from NATO and "jobs instead of bombs." But they were vasily outnumbered by SPD, ecologist and pacifist groups. Some 60,000 demonstrators traveled to Bonn from the Netherlands and thousands of others came from Denmark, Norway, Belgium and Austria, organizers said.

The atmosphere was peaceful, relaxed, even almost festive.

Indira debunks Khalistan bid

NEW DELHI, Oct. 10 (AP) - Prime Minister Indira Gandhi said on ber return Friday night from the Commonwealth conference and a southwest Pacific tour that the foreign press exaggerated the importance of the Sikh independence movement that hijacked an Indian jetliner to Pakistan last

Mrs. Gandhi reacted sharply to questions at Delhi Airport about the movement for Khalistan, an independent Sikh nation, telling reporters," I would like to tell you that it is the foreign press which is doing it. It is based outside India. It is really an antinational activity. I think it is very wrong of the press to play it up in this manner."

Asked the size of the Khalistan movement, for which the five captured hijackers had chanted slogans, Mrs. Gandhi replied, "1 have no idea. I couldn't care less."

To the suggestion that the Sept. 29 hijacking hy knife-wielding Sikhs had publicized the independence movement to the entire world, Mrs. Gandhi commented, "it doesn't give those things any greater importance than there really is. The facts don't change because you publicize something that has no basis." Both India and Pakistan have filed criminal

Voyager discovers hottest gas zone

BALTIMORE, Maryland. Oct. 10 (AP) — Voyager II discovered a region surround-ing Saturn that contains the hottiest gas found so far in the solar system, with temperatures 100,000 times higher than those on the sun's surface, scientists said Friday.

The region's temperatures range from 600 million to more than 1 billion degrees fahrenheit, said Dr. Stamatios M. Krimigis of the applied physics laboratory of Johns Hopkins University. The sun's surface temperature is 10,000 degrees fahrenheit.

Krimigis said the region was found as Voy ager 11 flew by the second-largest planet Aug. 26. He said the hot gas forms an enormous ring-shaped region encircling Saturn at an altitude ranging from 170,000 miles above the planet's cloud top to 450,000 miles high.

charges against the five knife-wielding hijackers, who are scheduled to appear Sunday in court at Lahore, Pakistan, where they diverted an Indian Airlines Boeing 737 with 117 persons aboard. Pakistani commandos disguised as airline sweepers captured the sky pirates and the freed passengers and crew

were returned safely to India Sept. 30. Mrs. Gandhi now has to decide whether to prohibit Sikhs from carrying their kirpans, or daggers, aboard domestic flights. This bad been permitted on grounds that wearing of the dagger was part of the Sikh religion, but it enabled the hijackers to get their weapons aboard last week.

Nearly 100 Sikh radicals have been reported arrested across northern India since the hijacking, many of them suspected of ties with the separatist movement.

Mrs. Gandhi's comment about the separatist movement's being foreign based apparently stemmed from reports that its funds and top leadership come from wealthy Sikh Communities in Britain and North America. The two foremost Khalistan leaders have been identified as Jagit Singh of London, England, and Ganga Singh Dhillon, a travel agent in Washington, D.C.

Krimigis, chief scientist of the laboratory's space department, said the gases are twice as bot as the Jupiter plasma cloud discovered by Voyager in 1979. He said Voyager was not destroyed during its passage through the plasma — a gas consisting of electrified particles - because the density is very low.

The hot plasma region appears to be centered around the orbits of Dione and Rhea, two of Saturn's icy moons, Krimigis said. It also appears to extend farther from the planet's sun-lit or "day" side than its dark or 'night' side, he said.`

Krimigis said scientists do not know the source of the hot gas. He said determining the cause of the gas's temperature could lead to improved energy production on earth.

116 Filipinos killed as floods sweep mining camp

MANILA, Philippines, Oct. 10(AP) — A midnight torrent of rainwater, mud and boulders crashed down on a mining camp from a mountainside in the southern Philippines, killing at least 116 persons, the official Philippine News Agency reported Saturday.

PNA said more than 80 other persons

caught in their sleep were injured in the disaster, which occurred about midnight Friday in Maco municipality in Davao Del Norte province, 960 kms southeast of Manila. Heavy rain has been reported in the area during the past two weeks.

"The victims were caught in their bunkhouses," the agency quoted Hipolito de Guzman, Red Cross administrator in the provincial capital of Tagum, as saying. "It was like a dam that gave way."

In another natural disaster, Tropical storm Lydia slammed into the north Pacific coast of Mexico, flooding two dams, swamping low-lands and killing at least 65 persons authorities said. They said Friday most of the dead were in

remote coastal and mountain villages. Eleven deaths were reported in Culiacan, the capital of Smaloa state, police there said. The storm hit the coastal regions late Wednesday but reports of casualties and damage did not emerge until Thursday night and Friday.

Five other dams in the state were said to be in danger of flooding but it was not clear if any was about to break, according to anthorities. The region is one of Mexico's major agricultural areas and a major exporter of tomatoes and other produce to the United

In Los Mochis, in the northern part of Sinaloa, an estimated 200 bouses were destoryed, said a Red Cross spokesman in Culiacan, Electrical service to Culiacan went out Thursday night, and telephone service to the city of some 100,000 was sporadic. Some water supplies were contaminated.

Many villages were isolated by washed out roads and downed telephone lines and officials said the casualty toll could rise. Mexico's National Weather Service said winds peaked at 90 mph (144 kph) in some coastal regions.

French captain faces charges

PARIS, Oct. 10 (R) — The deputy chief of France's crack paramilitary intervention force has been charged following a police operation against an arms smuggling network linked to extreme right-wing political organizations, police said.

Capt. Paul Barrill, 34, second in command of the gendarmerie group that specializes in anti-terrorist operations, is one of eight persons charged after police seized arms in a car entering France from Belgium last Sunday. Police said Capt, Barrill, who has taken part in some of the group's most spectacular actions in the past six years, faced imspecified arms offenses and had been released on bail. Six others, including a 27-year-old former

mercenary, were being beld on charges arising out of the investigation by the police unit specializing in anti-state crimes, they said. According to police sources quoted in Paris newspapers Saturday, the arms seized in a car on the main Paris-Brussels road were mtended for clandestine extreme right-wing groups active since the election of a Socialist

administration last May.

The consignment, being transported by a 47-year-old cafe proprietor, included 50 Smith and Wesson pistols with their serial numbers filed off, the sources said. Olivier Danet, 27, a former mercenary in Africa and the Middle East, had been charged with organizing the network after police found an arms cache in his rented room in the western city of Rouch, the sources were quoted as

Carbon monoxide said riskier than nicotine

LONDON, Oct. 10 (R) - Carbon monoxide rather than nicotine is the likely cause of heart disease in cigarette smokers, according to a report in the authoritative British medical magazine, The Lancet. The report was compiled by researchers

from the Imperial Cancer Research Fund who had set out to discover why pipe smokers have no more heart disease than nonsmokers, while cigarette smokers face a much greater risk of dying from it. The researchers compared the amounts of nicotine and carbon monoxide in blood samples from pipe, cigar and cigarette smokers.

They found that while pipe smokers had the highest nicotine levels, cigarette smokers had more than twice as much carbon monoxide in their blood as pipe smokers. The report said the likely explanation was that pipe smokers inhaled less deeply and took in less carbon monoxide hut absorbed more nicotine through the lining of the mouth.

"The observation 'that pipe smokers have a relatively high nicotine intake but little if any excess risk of death from coronary heart disease strongly suggests that micotine is not the major cause of the high risk found in cigarette smokers," the report said.

Good Morning By Jihad Ai Khazen

الاحد ۱۲ ذي الحجة ۱٤٠١هـ

Giving up a long time ago on the "elixir of life", mankind has lowered its sights considerably: the secrets of longevity has been occupying researchers for a long time. But as usual with science, no firm conclusion has been reached. Countless cheerful old souls from such places as Georgia have been thoroughly interviewed and examined, with the results no more than a clutch of generalities — definitely no pills or injections in prospect to nitely no pills or injections in prospect to see you through to your hundred and thirty years in this place of sorrow. For what they're worth, bere's a sample.

You never know, it might add a twinkle to your eye, if not place you beside the senior citizens of the Ukraine or the Caucasus.

The first rule apparently is to do only that what you would like doing: that will make you happy (hut probably very poor). and bappiness, as everyone knows, renders you immune to the depredations of time. Which ties up immediately with the second rule, which is that you have to laugh a lot, at least that's what all the old folk interviewed did when they saw themselves surrounded by earnest souls in specs and white coats asking any number of foolish questions.

Thirdly, as you would expect from someone who has nothing much to do all day except give the odd laugh, it was found that all the old folk had enough time on their hands for long, healthful, sleep. So that goes on the list also. Which brings us to requirement No. 4, which is never to smoke or drink. Now since you only do what you like and are probably poor as a result, you have no real choice in the mat-Rule No. 5 is, problematically, that you

have to work very hard, as that is the way to fitness, etc. But then as you have just been told that you must do only what you like you can turn and say "But I don't like to work hard' and let the matter resi And oh, yes. Mind how you cross the

Translated from Asharq Al-Awsat

Poles stage sit-in over land policy

WARSAW, Oct. 10 (AP) - Some 40 to 50 farmers Friday occupied a conference room at the Polish Ministry of Agriculture here in a protest against government land

The Polish news agency PAP said 20 farmers who began the sit-in Wednesday were joined by additional farmers Thursday and Friday and that attempts to resolve the dispute had failed. The farmers, most of them from Sielce province in eastern Poland. oppose a government decision to combine their small plots of land into larger units. Agriculture Minister Jerzy Wojtecki

offered to have local officials in the province resolve the dispute, but the farmers said they would remain in the building here until they had a guarantee that the dispute will be resol-The farmers were said to be making a red-

and-white banner to hang from the building's windows saying "We Demand Return of our Land." Poland's private farmers produce most of the country's food on their own plots and last April won government permission to form their own independent union. 'Rural Solidarity." In another development, a giant statue of

Lenin near Cracow was spattered with white paint Thursday, PAP reported Saturday. The agency said someone flung paint from the lowered window of a moving car, leaving white blotches all over the statue in the Cracow suburb of Nowa Hua. Meanwhile, four young persons were

arrested in a northern port city of Gdansk Friday on charges of planning to hijack a plane to the West, PAP reported. It said two men and two women intended to use an unspecified "dangerous implement" in taking over a domestic flight from Gdansk to Warsaw Wednesday.



